

The Student Survey in Germany Basic programme Module A

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Legend:

	Basic programme for all students			
Filter questions/items for subgroups				
	Type of question: Single choice			
	Type of question: Multiple choice			

Preliminary remark:

The basic programme Module A records the central basic data of the students (socio-demographics (A1), previous education and university entrance (A2), study characteristics (A3), study planning and academic success (A4) and employment and housing situation (A5). The module is presented to all respondents (100 %).

A _	1 In	order to design the survey to suit your situation and to be able to address the situation of
int	er-n	ational students in particular, we need to ask you two key initial questions at the beginning:
	Wł	nere did you acquire your first higher education entrance qualification? [vsbdeba]
		in Germany
		in another country
	An	d: what is your citizenship?
	Ple	ase select all applicable responses.
		German [dnatdeu]
		Other(s) [dnatausl]
¹ A_	_2 D	id you acquire German citizenship [dnatderw]
		at birth?
		as an ethnic German immigrant?
		through naturalisation?
² A_	_3 Y	ou have indicated that you are a foreign national. What is your foreign nationality? [dnatko]
Ple	ase f	irst select the continent.
		Europe
		Africa
		America
		Asia
		Australia and Oceania

Question is presented to students with German citizenship (A_1).

Question is presented to students with foreign nationality (A_1). Question variants:

V1: What was your foreign nationality before moving to Germany?

V2: What was your foreign nationality before naturalisation?

V3: You indicated that you are a foreign national in addition to German. What is your additional foreign nationality?

∨ Nationality (Dropdown List of states)	[dnatsta_p_g1, dnatsta_p_g2, dnatsta_p_g3]
You can also enter your foreign nationality here:	
(open specification)	
A_5 Where were you born? [dgebort]	
☐ in Germany	
in another country	
⁴ A_6 In what country were you born? [dgebko]	
Please first select the continent.	
☐ Europe	
☐ Africa	
☐ America	
□ Asia	
☐ Australia and Oceania	
⁴ A_7 Please indicate the country in which you were born.	
∨ Country of birth (Dropdown List of states)	[dgebsta_p_g1, dgebsta_p_g2, dgebsta_p_g3]
Please enter your country of birth here:	
(open specification)	
⁴ A_8 There are various legal bases for entering Germany.	What was it like for you?
Please select all applicable responses.	
When I came to Germany, I was:	
A citizen of an EU member state and/or from the Europ	ean Economic Area (EEA) [baufarueuba]
A student (incl. preparations for studies) [baufgrustuba	
■ Gainfully employed (work visa) [baufgruerwerb]	
A tourist (tourist visa) [baufgrutouba]	
An asylum-seeker, refugee or individual seeking protect	
A dependent who arrived with parents or with/because	
Joining (a) family member(s) already living in Germany	[baufgrufamba]
An ethnic German immigrant [baufgruausba]	ecification [baufgruandbao]
An individual with a different status, namely: open sp	ecification [baajgraanabao]

³A_4 Please indicate your foreign nationality here.

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ Question is presented to students with foreign nationality (A_1). Question variants:

 $[\]label{lem:v1:Please} \textbf{V1:} \ \textbf{Please indicate your foreign nationality before moving to Germany}.$

V2: Please indicate your foreign nationality before naturalisation.

V3: Please indicate your additional foreign nationality.

⁴ Question is presented to students born abroad (A_5).

5 A_8 a	What was the result of your application for asylum? [asylantrag]					
	The asylum application process has not yet been completed.					
	I was recognised as a refugee or asylum-seeker.					
	I have been granted subsidiary protection status.					
	My application for asylum was rejected and I was granted temporary leave to remain in Germany (Duldung).					
	I would rather not provide any information on this question.					
⁴A_8b	What were the reasons that you or your family					
left	your country of origin? (open specification) [intgrundh1]					
	ved to Germany? (open specification) [intgrundd1]					
1110	(open specyleation)					
A_9b \	What is your sex? [demosex_p, demosex_p_g]					
	Male					
	Female					
	Diverse (non-binary)					
	None of the above categories, but rather: (open specification)					
A_10 H	How old are you? [demoage, demoage_g1, demoage_g2]					
	(open specification) years					
A_11 \	What is your marital status?					
Please	select all applicable responses.					
	no long-term partner [demofamsin]					
	with a long-term partner [demofampar]					
•	married/registered relationship [demofamehe]					
=	divorced [demofamaus] widowed [demofamtod]					
	not specified [demofamka_p]					
A_12 [Do you have children? [dkinja]					
	no					
	yes					
A_12a	Do you have siblings? [dsib]					
Please	also include half- or stepsiblings.					
	No					

 $^{^{5}}$ Question is presented to asylum-seekers, refugees or individuals seeking protection (A_8).

⁶ A_12b How old are your siblings and what gender do they belong to?

Please begin with your oldest sibling.

1st sibling:	Age ([dsibageo1,dsibageo1_p_g1]	V Dropdown Gender[dsibsex1_p]
2nd sibling:	Age [dsibageo2,dsibageo2_p_g1]	V Dropdown Gender[dsibsex2_p]
3rd sibling:	Age[dsibageo3,dsibageo3_p_g1]s	V Dropdown Gender [dsibsex3_p]

A_13 Do you serve as a caregiver for relatives or friends in need of support?

⁷Not including childcare.

□ No [pflegangno]

Yes, namely:

- To members of my family [pflegang1]
- To people in my circle of friends and acquaintances [pflegang2]

⁸A_14 During a typical week, how often do you perform the following activities as a caregiver?

	Never	Occasiona	ally	,	Very often	_
Shopping and running errands outside the home, e.g. dealing with authorities						[pflegt1_p]
Housekeeping, providing meals and beverages						[pflegt2_p]
Basic care-giving activities, e.g. help with dressing, undressing, washing, combing and shaving						[pflegt3_p]
More demanding care-giving activities, e.g. help with putting someone to bed, going to the toilet, etc.						[pflegt4_p]
Something else, namely: (open specification)						[pflegt5_p]

⁶ Students who have siblings are asked this question (A_12a). Question variants:

V1: How old is your sibling and to what gender does it belong?

V2: How old is/are your sibling(s) and what gender do(es) it/they belong?

⁷ Completion instructions are given to students who have children (A_12).

⁸ Question is presented to students who regularly look after people in need of care (A_13).

A_15 In the following section, we will ask you some brief questions about (health-related) disabilities that you may have. Your answers are of course still voluntary and we assure you anonymity and ensure the privacy of your data.

Do you have one or more of the (health-related) disabilities listed here?

Please select all applicable responses.

refer to "semester" throughout.

	None [gbeges_p]	
Yes	es, namely:	
	Mental illness (e.g. depression, eating disorders) [ga Long-term/chronic physical ailment (e.g. rheumatisn Specific learning disability (e.g. dyslexia, dyscalculia) Other impairment/illness (e.g. tumour,	rtpsy_p] n, MS, intestinal disease) [gartsom_p] [garttls_p]
A_16 A	Are you currently studying outside Germany? [image]	rusl]
	No No, I had to interrupt a stay abroad No, I was unable to begin a stay abroad Yes	
Tr_1 H	How is your current study programme organised?	[triorga]
	Semester Trimester	
⁹ Tr 2 [[displayed note]	

In Germany, study programmes are usually organized in semesters. Therefore, in the following we

⁹ Page is presented to students who are currently studying in trimesters (Tr_1).

¹⁰ A_17 In which subject-related semester are you currently in? [ssemfs_p, ssems_p_g]
Subject-related semesters are the semesters that you are enrolled in your current degree programme.
Subject-related semester: (open specification)
In which university semester are you currently in? [ssemhs_p, ssehms_p_g]
University semesters are all semesters since the beginning of your studies, including semesters on leave,
semesters abroad and internship semesters.
University semester: (open specification)
Are you currently in a semester on leave? [ssemul]
□ No
□ Yes
A_18 We have approached you via [name of university]. Is this the university where you are
currently studying?
If you are currently studying at another university, please select "No". If you are studying at several universities
at the same time, please respond with respect to the institution mentioned above.
☐ Yes, namely located at: v Dropdown higher education location [hsstand]
□ No, I'm studying at another university. [hsstand_2]
11.12.40.1. 12.1.5.1
11, 12 A_19 In which Federal state/country is your university located? [hsstandbl]
∨ Federal state/country (Dropdown List of federal states + abroad)
11 13 20 21 1 1 1 2 2 2 4 4 7
^{11, 13} A_20 At which university are you currently studying? [sabserhs]
∨ Higher education institution (Dropdown List of universities)
If your university is not listed, please enter it here (e.g. HU Berlin, FH Bielefeld).
if your university is not listed, please enter it here (e.g. no berlin, rn bleiereid).
Name of the university: (open specification)
11 14 001 01
^{11, 14} A_20b Please enter your university location. [sabserhs_st]
∨ University location (Dropdown List of universities)

¹⁰ Students who study in trimesters (Tr_1) receive the following instructions: *If your studies were/are (also) organised in trimesters, please convert these into semesters (1 year = 2 semesters).*

Instead of "Leave of absence semester", "Leave of absence trimester" is also displayed.

11 Question is presented to students who are not currently studying at the university through which they were contacted (A_18).

¹² Question/variable not included in university-specific data sets.

¹³ Question is presented to students who are currently studying at a higher education institution in Germany (A_19).

¹⁴ Question is presented to students who are currently studying at a higher education institution in Germany (A_19).

^{11, 15} A_	21 At which university are	e you curren	tly studying?			
	Country: (op	en specificatio	on)			
	University: (op	en specificatio	on)			
A_22 A	II in all, how satisfied are	you with th	e conditions	at your unive	ersity?	[sperleiszufr]
	Very dissatisfied					Very satisfied
	<u>. </u>					
Λ 22 D	lease indicate your area o	of ctudy				
_	vrite the name of your subject		ess informatics	social work)		
rieuse v	write the hume of your subject	ct (e.g. busine	ss injuiniaties,	social work).		
main a	area of study:	(open	specification)	[sfach1_p,	SB1_STB_p,	FG1_STB_p, studfach]
				_		
subsid	iary area of study, if applicat	ole: (open	specification)	[sfach2_p,	SB2_STB_p,	FG2_STB_p]
A 24 A	are you enrolled in a teach	ner training	programme?	[sabslaja]		
	No					
Yes	, namely					
	Teaching qualifications fo	or nrimary sch	nools (nrimary	level)		
	Teaching qualifications for				ols (stage I s	econdary education)
	Teaching qualifications for					
	education)	_				·
	Teaching qualifications for	or vocational	schools and co	lleges		
	Teaching qualifications for	or schools for	children with I	earning difficu	ılties/physica	al disabilities/special
	education					
A_25 A	and which degree are you	pursuing ne	ext? [sabsan,	sabsan_p, sab	osan_a]	
If you a	re pursuing more than one d	egree, please	refer to the on	e that you exp	ect to acquii	re soonest.
	Bachelor's					
	Master's					
	State examination					
	Diploma					
	"Magister"					
	Doctorate					
	Other degree, namely	(open spe				
	No degree, but Rather	(open spe	cification)			

¹⁵ Question is presented to students who are currently studying at a foreign university (A_19).

¹⁶ A_25	b You indicated that you are pursuing a doctorate: Are you additionaly enrolled in a regular
course	of study? [sabsanpr_p]
	No
Yes	, namely
	Bachelor's
	Master's
	State examination
	Diploma
	"Magister"
	Other degree
A_27 A	part from the special study situation caused by the Corona pandemic: Which form of study
prograi	mme are you pursuing?
Please s	elect all applicable responses. Direct studies (in contrast to distance learning) [sformpraes_p] Distance learning [sformfern_p] Dual study programme [sformdua_p] Vocational study-programme [sformberu_p]
•	Something else, namely: (open specification) [sformsons_p, sformdig_g, sformhyb_g, sformcov_g]
¹⁷ A_27	a Which form of dual study programme are you pursuing? Dual study programme with
:	integrated vocational training [sdualausb_p] integrated practice related parts at the practice partners [sdualprax_p] integrated work experience [sdualberu_p] Something else, namely: (open specification) [sdualsons_p]
D1_9 A	re you studying full-time or part-time? [sartzeit_p]
	Full-time
	Full-time study programme with individual part-time arrangements
	Full-time studies unofficially as part-time studies
	Part-time

 $^{^{16}}$ Question is presented to doctoral students (A_25). 17 Question is presented to students on dual study programs (A_27).

A_28 What is your cumulative	e grade point ave	rage (GPA)?			
Please convert points into marks	/grades.				
Average mark/grade (e	e.g. 2.5): (open	specification)	[spernoto_p	o]	
☐ I have not received	any marks/grades.				
A_29 How would you assess y	vour academic ac	hiovoments to	a data in comi	aarisan with	your follow
students? [sperleisrel]	your academic ac	inevenients to	date in com	parison with	your remove
Polous susuas		A		A.L.	
Below average		Average	П	AC	ove average
	Ц				
A_31 To what extent do you i	faal canable of				
A_31 TO What extent do you	leel capable of				
	Not at all	1	T		Totally
successfully completing your degree? [studerfolg]					
18 successfully completing a master's degree? [master]					
successfully completing a doctorate?	omoerfolg_p]				
		1 1:6:		1 1:6:	
A_32 Which is your father's/r	nother's education	onal qualificat	ion or vocatio	onal qualificat	ion? [akad_sid]
		[deltberuv]	Father	N	lother [deltberui
Doctorate					
University degree					
Degree from a university of app (Fachhochschule)	lied science				
Degree from a master craftsme	n's school, technica	l school			
Vocational training or skilled wo certificate from a vocational sch	·				
Other vocational degree	1001				
			П		П
No vocational qualification					
Don't know					
DOI! [KIIUW					

¹⁸ Item is presented to students who are aiming for a Bachelor's degree in their current degree programme (A_25).

A_33 And what is your father's/mother's main occupation?

If your parents are not currently employed, please indicate the last profession that they worked in.

Please enter the job title as accurately as possible, e.g.: bank clerk (not: employee), customs official (not: civil servant), mechanical engineer (not: engineer)

Father [deltjobv] Job title:	[deltjobvo_g1, deltjobvo_g2, deltjobvo_g	3]]		
☐ Has never been emplo☐ Don't know	oyed			
Mother [deltjobm]				
Job title:	[deltjobmo_g1, deltjobmo_g2, deltjobmo	_g3]		
☐ Has never been emplo☐ Don't know	pyed			
A_34 Where were your parents	born?			
	[deltgebv]	Father	Mother	[deltgebm]
in Germany				
in another country				
In what country was your father be Please first select the continent. Europe Africa America Asia Australia and Oceania	orn? [deltgkov_p]			
In what country was your mother	born? [deltgkom_p]			
Please first select the continent.				
☐ Europe☐ Africa				
☐ Asia				
☐ Australia and Oceania				

¹⁹ Question is presented to students with at least one parent born abroad (A_34).

¹⁹A_36 Please enter your father's country of birth.

Please enter your father's country of birth.

∨ Father's country of birth (Dropdown List of states)	[deltgstav_p_g1, deltgstav_p_g2,
You can also enter the country of birth here: open specification	deltgstav_p_g3]
Please enter your mother's country of birth.	
∨ Mother's country of birth (Dropdown List of states)	[deltgstam_p_g1, deltgstam_p_g2,
You can also enter the country of birth here: open specification	deltastam n a31

²⁰A_38a What was your level of education when you came to Germany?

Please select all applicable responses.

- Doctorate [intbild1_p]
- Higher education with a second degree (e.g. master's) [intbild2_p]
- Higher education with a first degree (e.g. bachelor's) [intbild3_p]
- Commenced higher education studies, but had not completed a degree [intbild4_p]
- School-leaving certificate that meets higher education entrance requirements [intbild5_p]
- School-leaving certificate that does not meet higher education entrance requirements [intbild6_p]
- No school-leaving certificate [intbild7_p]

^{20, 21}A_38b Have these educational qualifications or your previous academic achievements been recognised in Germany?

	Completely recognised	Partially recognised	Not recognised	Don't know
Doctorate [ankbild1]				
Higher education with a second degree [ankbild2]				
Higher education with a first degree [ankbild3_p]				
Some parts of my previous studies [ankbilvd4]				
Scholastic entrance qualification [ankbild5]				

²⁰ Question is presented to international students (A_1, A_34).

²¹ Students receive items depending on their answers to question A_38a.

²⁰ A_38c	: What additional requirements did you have to fulfil in order to study in Germany?
Please se	elect all applicable responses.
i	Passed an assessment test [intvors1_p] Provided proof of German proficiency (e.g. TestDaF, DSH) [intvors2_p] Provided proof of English proficiency (e.g. Cambridge FCE, TOEFL, IELTS) [intvors3_p] Passed an academic aptitude test (e.g. TestAS, medicine, art, music, sports) [intvors4_p]
•	Something else, namely: (open specification) [intvors5_p]
	None [intvors6_p]
²² A_38	What was your highest school-leaving qualification before you started your studies[vsbart]
	General higher education entrance qualification (Abitur) Subject-specific higher education entrance qualification (fachgebundene Hochschulreife) Entrance qualification to a university of applied science (Fachhochschulreife) Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife) Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss) other certification no certification
a profes	What was the basis of admission to your first degree programme (based on your schooling, ssional qualification or special aptitude)?
Please se	elect all applicable responses. [vsbtypone, vsbtypone_a]
Base	Academic secondary school/grammar school (Gymnasium) [vsbtyp1_p] Comprehensive school with senior classes to prepare for higher education (Gesamtschule mit gymnasialer Oberstufe) [vsbtyp2_p] Independent Waldorf school [vsbtyp3_p] Evening classes, institute preparing for higher education entrance certificate (not vocational college) [vsbtyp4_p] Specialised academic, vocational secondary school (Fachgymnasium, berufliches Gymnasium) [vsbtyp5_p] Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) [vsbtyp6_p] Upper vocational school (Berufsoberschule) [vsbtyp7_p] Specialised upper secondary school (Fachoberschule) [vsbtyp8_p] Other schooling form, namely: [vsbtyp9_p] [(open specification)]
•	fessional qualification Vocational/professional advanced further training as master craftsman, technician, business administrator, educator [vsbtyp10_p] Completed vocational training with subsequent work experience [vsbtyp11_p] itude tests Aptitude test (e.g. art, music, sports) [vsbtyp12_p] Aptitude examination for gifted students (Begabtenprüfung) [vsbtyp13_p] Medical school admission test (TMS) [vsbtyp14_p]
	Another option, namely: ([vsbtyp15_p]ation)

²² Question was not presented to international students (A_1, A_34).

^{23, 24} A_40 When and with what cumulative grade point average (GPA) did you obtain your
university entrance qualification?
Please convert points into marks/grades.
Year (e.g. 2017): (open specification) [vsbnotejo p]
Average mark/grade (e.g. 2.5): (open specification) [vsbnoteop_p]
☐ I received no marks/grades. [vsbnote_p]
²⁴ A_41 Did you start or complete vocational training/professional advanced further training before your studies?
Please select all applicable responses. [berqual]
□ No [vausbnein_p]
■ Yes, I completed vocational training [vausbja1_p]
Yes, I completed professional advanced further training [vausbja2_p]
²⁵ A_42 Are you gainfully employed during the semester? [eaktsens]
"Gainful employment" refers to all activities in which you earn money during the current semester.
□ No
☐ Yes, working one job
□ Yes, working two jobs
Yes, working three or more jobs
²⁶ A_44 Have you already obtained a degree from an university? [sabsja]
□ No
Yes, at my current university
☐ Yes, at another university
²⁷ A_45 When did you acquire this degree?
∨ Month (Dropdown Month list) [sabszp_p]
✓ Year (Dropdown List of annual [sabszp2_p] figures)
J. gai. es,
²³ Question presented to non-professionally qualified persons (A_39).

Question variants:

Question variants:

V1: When and with what cumulative grade point average (GPA) did you obtain your university entrance qualification?

²⁴ Question presented to non-professionally qualified persons (A_39).

²⁵ Question variants:

V1: Are you gainfully employed during the semester in addition to your dual studies?

V2: Are you gainfully employed during the semester to your vocational study-programme?

²⁶ Question is presented only to international students who have not yet obtained a university degree (A_1, A_34, A_38a-c).

²⁷ Question is presented to students who have already obtained a university degree (A_44).

V1: You have indicated that you already acquired a higher education degree: When did you acquire this degree?

	²⁸ A_46	What degree have you a	already acquir	ed? [sabser_	_p]		
	If you he	old more than one degree, p	olease indicate	the most recen	t one.		
		Bachelor's					
		Master's					
		State examination					
		Diploma					
		"Magister"					
		Doctorate	_				
		Other degree, namely:	L	(open specifica	ition) 🗆		
	²⁸ A_47	Is this a teacher training	programme?	[sabsla_p]			
		No					
	Yes	, namely at:					
		primary schools (primar	y level)				
		lower and intermediate	secondary scho	ools (stage I sec	condary education	on)	
		grammar schools and co	omprehensive s	chools (stage I	secondary educ	cation)	
		vocational schools and	colleges				
		schools for children with	n learning diffic	ulties/physical	disabilities/spec	ial education	
	28 A A O	14/h: -h fin -ll (CDA)	المادات المادات	. •	.:	r	
	_	Which final mark (GPA)	•	n in your pre	vious studies?	[sabsernot_p]	
	Please	convert points into marks/g	rades.				
		Final mark/grade (e.g. 2.	5). Jonen sne	cification)			
		r mar marky grade (e.g. 2	5). [(Open spe	cification			
	A_49a	How likely is it that you	will				
			Very				Very
			unlikely		1		likely
[masterplan_p]	p u	rsue a master's degree?					
[promoplan]	purs	sue a doctoral degree?					
	A_50 S	ince your initial enrolme	ent, have you	·••			
	This do	es not include changes or ir	nterruptions wh	en transitionin	g from a bacheld	or's to a master's a	legree
	progra	-	·				_
	char	nged subject areas?		∨ How of	ten <i>(Dropdown I</i>	Not once - Five tim	es) [ssweja]
	char	nged degrees?		∨ How of	ten <i>(Dropdow</i> n I	Not once - Five tim	es) [saweja]
	char	nged universities?		∨ How of	ten <i>(Dro<mark>pdow</mark>n I</i>	Not once - Five tim	es) [shwja]
	inte	rrupted your studies?		∨ How of	ten <i>(Dropdown I</i>	Not once - Five tim	es) [ssuja]

Question is presented to students who have already obtained a university degree (A_44).
 Item is presented to students who are aiming for a Bachelor's degree in their current degree programme (A_25).

A_51b To what extent are you currently considering ...

[ssahswe] [ssafawe] [ssaunt]

[ssaaja]

	Never		Very often
changing universities?			
changing subject areas?			
interrupting your current studies?			
completely abandoning your studies?			

³⁰ A_52 What is your main housing situation during the current semester? [wohnfo]
If you live mainly with your parents or relatives, please indicate the type of residence of your parents or relatives/acquaintances.
In a flat, a room or a house As a tenant (including a flat share) As a lodger As an owner/co-owner In a hall of residence In a single room (on a floor shared with others) In a single room (in a residential unit) In a single apartment In an apartment with several rooms (for couples or students with children)
A_53 Who do you mainly live with during the semester?
Please select all applicable responses. I live
alone. [wohnal]
 with flatmates/roommates in a shared apartment/flat/house. [wohnwg] with my parent(s). [wohnel] with my long-term partner/spouse. [wohnpar] with my child(ren). [wohnkin] with other family members. [wohnfam] with other people. [wohnsons]
A_54 Have you already been abroad during your studies? [ainfaus]
 □ No □ Yes, for one stay □ Yes, for two stays □ Yes, for three or more stays
³¹ A_55 Are you planning a study-related stay abroad in the future? [auslandint]
 No, not interested No, I see no chance of realisation Don't know yet Yes, planning to Yes, already in preparation
30 Question variants: V1: What is your housing situation during the current semester? If you live mainly with your parents or relatives, please indicate the type of residence of your parents or relatives/acquaintances.

 $^{\rm 31}$ Question variants: ${\rm V1: \ Are\ you\ planning\ another\ study-related\ stay\ abroad\ in\ the\ future?}$

A_56 During a typical week, how many hours do you spend on the following activities?

Please round off the amount of time to the nearest full hour and differentiate between the semesters/study phases and the semester breaks/practice-oriented phases.

During the semesters / study During the semester break / phases practice-oriented phases

	phases	practice-oriented phases
Attending classes [zlvwo, zlvwo2]	(open specification)	(open specification)
Personal studies [zseswo,zseswo2]	(open specification)	(open specification)
³² Gainful employment [zerwo_p,zerwo2_	p] (open specification)	(open specification)
³³ Care-giving for [zcarwo, zcarwo2_p] relatives/acquaintances	(open specification)	(open specification)
³⁴ Childcare [zkbwo, zkbwo2]	(open specification)	(open specification)

A_57 How important are the following aspects of your further career and life path to you?

	Insignificant		Very significant
A high income [sdkzei1]			
A prestigious job [sdkzei2]			
Secure employment [sdkzei3]			
Flexible working hours [sdkzei5]			
Taking on responsibilities [sdkzei7]			
Implementing my own ideas [sdkzei8]			
Making independent decisions [sdkzei9]			
Being able to help other people [sdkzei12]			
A profession in which I can do something useful for the community [sdkzei13]			
Reconciling the demands of work and private life [sdkzei14]			
Being in a good relationship [sdkzei15]			
Establishing a family [sdkzei16]	П		

 $^{^{32}}$ Item is presented to students who are employed (A_42).

 $^{^{33}}$ Item is presented to students who care for someone (A_13).

³⁴ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul B1 Gender socialisation and diversity

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

[genidloes]
[genidlieb]
[genidsach]
[genideinf]
[genidrat]
[genidemo]

[genidrisk]

Module B1 is giver	n to 50% of respondents in t	he first, rand	lomised sui	rvey split.		
B1_1 What best d	escribes your sexual orienta	ation? [sexori	ent, sexoriei	nt a]		
☐ Heterosexu	•		·			
□ Gay						
☐ Lesbian						
☐ Bisexual						
	ely: open specification					
☐ Unclear						
☐ I would pre	fer not to answer that question	n.				
B1_2 If you had to	describe yourself, which cl	naracteristic	s most acci	urately app	ly to you?	
_	Not at all			,		Γotally
Solution-						
oriented						
Loving Objective						
Empathetic						
Rational						
Emotional						
Prepared to						
take risks			Ш			
B1 3a Below you	will find a number of stater	nents about	women an	d men and	their relat	tionships
_	society. Please indicate to w					
statement.	,					
		Do not				Totally
		agree at				Totally agree
No see the section of		all	1	<u> </u>		ug.cc
	ccessful a man may be, without an he lacks something that is					
extremely importa					Ш	
When women lose	out in a fair competition					
	tend to "play the gender card"		П	П	П	
and claim that they against. [hosex1]	y have been discriminated					
	ake unjustified demands on					
men. [hosex2]	ike diljustilled demailus oli					
Every man should I above all else. [bes	have a woman whom he loves					
	repared to sacrifice his own					
7	de for his wife. [besex5]					
	o obtain special privileges		_		_	_
_	equal rights, such as nent when filling jobs. <i>[hosex5]</i>					

B1_3b There are diverse opinions about the roles of mothers and fathers. Please indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements.

	Do not agree at all		Totally agree	
A small child will surely suffer when its mother is at work.			□ [chldsu	ffer]
It is better for all concerned when the man is fully employed and the woman looks after the household and the children.			□ [male.	bread]
It is good for a child if its mother is working and not just focusing on the household.			□ [chlo	dben]
Even if both parents are employed, it is better if the responsibility for the household and the children lies mainly with the woman.			□ [wrkmt	umhome
A full-time working mother can normally have as close a relationship with her young child as a mother who is not gainfully employed.			□ [fullmur	ntod]
The best division of labour in a family is for both partners to work to the same extent and equally share in looking after the household and the children.			□ [both	hfull]
A full-time working father can normally have as close a relationship with his young child as a father who is not gainfully employed.			□ [fulldad	ltod]

³⁵B1_4a In your relationship with your partner, who contributes to the following household areas and to what extent?

Please add up the column percentages to 100%.

	Housework	Earned income	Taking important decisions	³⁶ Childcare
Partner	^{(o} [atakhh_p_p] ⁿ⁾ %	(op[atakee_p_p] ¹) %	(open specification) [atakwe_p_p	(onen specification) [atakkb_p_p]
	()		, .c)	, .c. , ,
Myself	(oː[atakhh_i_p] ^{on)} %	(op:[atakee_i_p] ⁿ) %	(or [atakwe_i_p] n) %	(open specification) [atakkb_i_p]
			, .c)	, .c. , ,
Another person	⁽ [atakhh_a_p] ^{ion)} %	(ope[atakee_a_p] %	(or[atakwe_a_p]') %	(ορε[atakkb_a] on) %
In total	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %

 $^{^{35}}$ Question presented to students who live with their partner (A53).

³⁶ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).

35B1_4b All in all, how satisfi	ed are you with the current division of labour between you and your
partner in your household?	[atakzufr_p]

Very dissatisfied		Very satisfied

B1_5 A number of daily tasks have to be performed in a household. Regardless of whether you are currently in a relationship, please indicate who you think should ideally be responsible for the following household areas.

	Only my partner	More my partner than me	Both of us equally	More me than my partner	Only me
Housework [atihh]					
Earned income [atiee]					
Taking important decisions [atiwe]					
Childcare [atikb]					

B1_6 Looking back on your childhood, who in your family contributed to the different areas of the household and to what extent?

Please add up the column percentages to 100%.

	Housework	Earned income	Taking important decisions	Childcare
Mother	(open specification) %	(open specification) %	(open specification) %	(open specification) %
	[athhm_m]	[ateem_m]	[atwem_m]	[atkbm_m]
Father	(open specification) % [athhm_v]	(open specification) % [ateem_v]	(open specification) % [atwem_v]	(open specification) % [atkbm_v]
Myself	(open specification) % [athhm_i]	(open specification) % [ateem_i]	(open specification) % [atwem_i]	(open specification) % [atkbm_i]
Another person	(open specification) % [athhm_a]	(open specification) % [ateem_a]	(open specification) % [atwem_a]	(open specification) % [atkbm_a]
Total	[b1_6_percent1]	[b1_6_percent2]	[b1_6_percent3]	[b1_6_percent4]

B1_\ Am	ong the teachers of your courses, now high is the proportion of female	teaching staff?
[ssanlehr]		
	0 % to 10 %	
	11 % to 20 %	
	21 % to 30 %	
	31 % to 40 %	
	41 % to 50 %	
	51 % to 60 %	
	61 % to 70 %	
	71 % to 80 %	
	81 % to 90 %	
	91 % to 100 %	
	Not applicable	

B1_8 Is there somebody in your family circle who has completed a higher education or earned a doctorate?

Please always indicate the highest level of education.

		No	Studied at an university	Earned a doctorate	Don't know
Grandfather	[promgroßv]				
Grandmother	[promgroßn	n] 🗆			
Father	[promvat]				
Mother	[prommut]				
³⁷ Brother	[prombrud]				
³⁸ Sister	[promschw]				
³⁹ Siblings (dive	erse) [promo	liv] 🗆			

 $^{^{}m 37}$ Item is presented to students who have at least one brother (A_12b).

 $^{^{38}}$ Item is presented to students who have at least one sister (A_12b).

 $^{^{39}}$ Item is presented to students who have at least one sibling (diverse) (A_12b).



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul B2 Cultural framework conditions

Legend:

	Basic programme for all students	
	Filter questions/items for subgroups	
☐ Type of question: Single choice		
Type of question: Multiple choice		

Preliminary remark:

Module B2 is given to 50% of respondents in the first, randomised survey split.

B2_1 What is your parents' highest school-leaving certificate?

[hschabv]	Father	Mother	[hschabm]
General/subject related higher education entrance qualification			
Entrance qualification to a university of applied science			
Intermediate school-leaving certificate (10th grade)			
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (at least 8th grade)			
Other leaving certificate/diploma			
No school-leaving certificate			
Don't know			

B2_2b What is your father's occupational status? [deltposv]

If your father is not currently employed (e.g. pensioner, retiree, househusband or job-seeker), please refer to the last job he had.

Blu	ue-collar worker, namely:
	Unskilled
	Semi-skilled
	Skilled worker
	Supervisor, group leader
	Master craftsman, foreman
W	hite-collar worker, namely:
	Performing general tasks according to instructions, e.g. secretarial assistant, nursing assistant
	Qualified to perform a specific job, e.g. caseworker, technical draughtsman
	A mid-level managerial position responsible for personnel e.g. authorised representative, department manager
	A top-level managerial position with wide ranging decision-making powers, e.g. director, general manager
Civ	ril servant, judge, career military personnel, namely:
	A lower-grade civil servant, e.g. administrative assistant, railway ticket collector
	A middle-grade civil servant, e.g. (chief) inspector, bailiff
	An upper-grade civil servant, e.g. teacher, administrative official
	A higher-grade civil servant, e.g. lecturer, university professor, judge
Me	ember of a liberal profession (e.g. lawyer, medical practitioner), namely:
	With no employees
	With 1 to 4 employees
	With 5 or more employees
	f-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services, namely:
	With no employees
	With 1 to 4 employees
	With 5 or more employees
Se	lf-employed farmer or cooperative farmer, namely:
	With a utilised agricultural area of less than 10 ha
	With a utilised agricultural area of 10 ha or more
	A cooperative farmer (formerly an agricultural production cooperative)
	Unpaid family worker
	Has never been employed
	Don't know

B2_2b2 What is your mother's occupational status? [deltposm]

If your mother is not currently employed (e.g. pensioner, retiree, housewife or job-seeker), please refer to the last job she had.

Blu	ue-collar worker, namely:
	Unskilled
	Semi-skilled
	Skilled worker
	Supervisor, group leader
	Master craftsman, foreman
Wł	nite-collar worker, namely:
	Performing general tasks according to instructions, e.g. secretarial assistant, nursing assistant
	Qualified to perform a specific job, e.g. caseworker, technical draughtsman
	A mid-level managerial position responsible for personnel e.g. authorised representative, department manager
	A top-level managerial position with wide ranging decision-making powers, e.g. director, general
	manager
Civ	ril servant, judge, career military personnel, namely:
	A lower-grade civil servant, e.g. administrative assistant, railway ticket collector
	A middle-grade civil servant, e.g. (chief) inspector, bailiff
	An upper-grade civil servant, e.g. teacher, administrative official
	A higher-grade civil servant, e.g. lecturer, university professor, judge
Me	ember of a liberal profession (e.g. lawyer, medical practitioner), namely:
	With no employees
	With 1 to 4 employees
	With 5 or more employees
Sel	lf-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services, namely:
	With no employees
	With 1 to 4 employees
	With 5 or more employees
Sel	lf-employed farmer or cooperative farmer, namely:
	With a utilised agricultural area of less than 10 ha
	With a utilised agricultural area of 10 ha or more
	A cooperative farmer (formerly an agricultural production cooperative)
	Unpaid family worker
	Has never been employed
	Don't know

B2_3a How many books do you estimate that you currently own and how many books did your parents own when you were a child?

Please don't count any ebooks, newspapers or magazines.

A handy tip: About 40 books fit on one metre of shelf space.

	[buchanzi]	[buchanze]
	Myself	Parents
0 to 10		
11 to 25		
26 to 50		
51 to 100		
101 to 150		
151 to 200		
201 to 250		
251 to 300		
301 to 400		
401 to 500		
More than 500		
Don't know		

B2_6 In terms of your relationship with your parents, to what extent do the following statements apply?

	Not at all		Totally
I sometimes feel guilty about studying because of the burden on my parents. [bezgew]			
I often go home to support my parents. [bezunth]			
My parents can really appreciate my situation. [bezfrag]			
When I have problems with my studies, I talk to my parents about it. [bezprob]			
After I complete my studies, I would like to support my parents financially. [bezfunt]			
My parents are interested in what I'm studying. [bezint]			

B2_7 How likely is it that someone in your circle of friends and acquaintances...

Very unlikely Very likely					
would lend you 1,000 € spontaneously? [skeuro]					
will check your scientific/academic work? [skwiss]					
will intercede with a job or a "Praktikum" (internship, practical training)? [skjobs]					
would help you fill out official applications (e.g. BAföG, tax-declaration)? [skantr]					
will give you helpful advice on your further vocational or career path? [skko	arr]				
will help with technical problems? [sktech]					
will help you in serious conflicts? [skkonf]					

B2_8a2 In your opinion, how important is it to your parents that you...

	Not at all important		Very important	Don't know
⁴⁰ obtain a higher education degree? [bilaspab_p]				
⁴¹ obtain a bachelor's degree? [bilaspba_p]				
⁴¹ obtain a master's degree? [bilaspma_p]				
obtain a doctorate? [bilaspdr]				
move to the top of your profession? [bilaspber]				

⁴⁰ Item is presented to students who are aiming for a state examination, a magister's degree, a diploma or another degree (not a bachelor's or master's degree) (A_25).

⁴¹ Item is presented to students who are aiming for a Bachelor's or Master's degree (A_25).

B2 9b In your opinion, what is the average monthly net income in your profession with ... Please refer to the net salary, i.e. income after taxes. [einkberuf] ... vocational training? v net income in € (Dropdown) 42... a bachelor's? [einkba] v net income in € (Dropdown) 42... a master's? [einkma] v net income in € (Dropdown) ⁴³... a higher education ∨ net income in € (Dropdown) [einkhsa] degree? [einkdr] ... a doctorate? v net income in € (Dropdown) B2 10 Is there somebody in your family circle who has completed a higher education or earned a doctorate? Please always indicate the highest level of education. Studied at an Earned a university doctorate Don't know No Grandparents [promgroß] Parents [promelt] 44Siblings [promges] Other relatives [promver] D1_18 To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Not at all **Totally** The collegiate/university world is foreign to [pakafrem] The university is exactly the right place for me. [pakaort] I feel out of place at the university. [pakalost] B2 11 Do you feel like a part of society or do you feel excluded? [intges] Included **Excluded**

⁴² Item presented to students who are aiming for a bachelor's or master's degree (A 25).

⁴³ Item presented to students who are aiming for a state examination, a magister's degree, a diploma or another degree (not a bachelor's or master's degree) (A_25).

⁴⁴ Item is presented to students who have siblings (A_12a).



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul C1 Students with child

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark: Module C1 collects characteristic- and group-specific information for students with child(ren). It is presented to respondents who state that they have at least one child (A_12). C1_1 How many children do you have? [dkinanz_p] One Two Three Four or more ⁴⁵C1_2 How old are your children? By "1st child" we mean your oldest child. [dkinagej_p, dkinage1_p, dkinage1_p_g dkinagej_p_g] Age of 1st child: \vee [dkinage2_p, dkinage2_p_g] Age of 2nd child: √ [dkinage3_p, dkinage3_p_g] Age of 3rd child: √ [dkinage4_p, dkinage4_p_g] Age of 4th child: √ Y[dkinage5_p, dkinage5_p_g] C1_4 How many children live in your household? [dkinanzhh p]

C1_5 Are you a single parent? [dkinalo p]

Number of children (open specification)

This includes persons who live alone with underage children and are primarily responsible for their upbringing.

Ye

□ No

V1: How old is your youngest child?

V2: How old is your child?

⁴⁵ Question variants:

⁴⁶C1_7 Do you use the following institutions/services for your children?

Please select all applicable responses.

Childcare services at your university	[dkinbehs_p]
cililucate services at your university	[ukiiibelis_p]

■ Crèche/ daycare/ childminder [dkinbekit_p]

■ Pre-school (3-6 years) [dkinbekig_p]

■ After-school activities [dkinbeho_p]

■ Half-day school [dkinbehts_p]

■ Half-day school with afternoon activities [dkinbehtsn_p]

■ Full-day school [dkinbegts_p]

□ None of the aforementioned institutions [dkinbek_p]

⁴⁷C1_6 How often do the following people look after your child(ren)?

	Never		Very often
Myself [dkinbesel_p]			
My partner [dkinbepar_p]			
Another parent (if not the partner) [dkinbeelt_p]			
Grandparents or other relatives [dkinbegelt_p]			
Friends, acquaintances [dkinbefr_p]			
Paid babysitter [dkinbesit_p]			
⁴⁸ The children remain alone. [dkinbealo_p]			

⁴⁶ Question variants:

V1: Do you use the following institutions/services for your child?

V2: Do you use the following institutions/services for your child(ren)?

⁴⁷ Question variants:

V1: How often do the following people look after your child?

V2: How often do the following people look after your children?

⁴⁸ Item variants:

V1: The child remains alone.

V2: The children remain alone.

		Not at all			Totally
	in my degree programme e challenges faced by students [dkinverlver_p]				
tudents with	egulations make it easier for a children to pursue their studies. [dkinverreg_]	□ o]			
	egulations make it easier for children to pursue their studies. [dkinveratm_µ	<u> </u>			
	Not at all important				
	Very important	_			
	Very important Don't know would you recommend to futu pursue your studies until your chil	•	[dkinstu	rev_p]	

⁴⁹ Question variants:

V1: To what extent do the following statements apply to you as a student with a child?

V2: To what extent do the following statements apply to you as a student with children?

⁵⁰ Question variants:

V1: How important is it to you that your children pursue higher education?
V2: How important is it to you that your child pursues higher education?



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul C2 Students with an impairment

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

Module C2 collects characteristic- or group-specific information for students with impairment(s). It is presented to respondents who state that they have at least one health impairment (A_15).

[beschwer_p]

⁵¹C2_0 Does your disability have an adverse effect on your studies?

	□ Yes						
	F2						
	⁵² C2_1 How severely does your disability	affect yo	our curre	nt studie	es?		
		Not at all	Very little				Very much
[gbegrmob_p]	Impaired mobility and movement (e.g. when walking, standing, grasping)						
[gbegrseh_p]	Blindness/visual impairment						
[gbegrohr_p]	Deafness/hearing impairment						
[gbegrspr_p]	Speech impediment (e.g. stuttering)						
[gbegrpsy_p]	Mental illness (e.g. depression, eating disorders)						
[gbegrchron_p]	Long-term or chronic physical ailment (e.g. rheumatism, MS, intestinal disease)						
[gbegrtls_p]	Learning difficulty (e.g. dyslexia, dyscalculia)						
[gbegrson_p]	Other impairment/illness						
[gbegrka_p]	Unclassified disability						

⁵¹ Questions A_15 (basic programme) and C2_0 serve as filter questions. This means that only those students are guided through the C2 module who state at least one impairment under A_15 and state under C2_0 that this has an impact on their studies.

⁵² Students who have at least one impairment (A_15) that makes studying more difficult (C2_0) are asked this question. Question variants:

V1: How severely do your disabilities affect your current studies?

V2: How severely does your disability affect your current studies?

C2_2 Do you have special requirements with regard to the buildings and equipment at your university and/or need support services due to your disability?

Please select all applicable responses.

	No [bedno_p]
Yes	, namely:
	Accessibility of the buildings (e.g. ramps, lifts, barrier-free WCs, signs) [bedbau_p]
	Special technical equipment on the premises (e.g. mobile tables, large screens) [bedauss_p]
	Good visibility, acoustics and quiet ventilation systems [bedsich_p]
	Quiet areas where you can retreat [bedruh_p]
	Barrier-free prepared media (e.g. documents, literature, websites) [bedmed_p]
	E-Learning offers [bedelearn_p]
	Personal assistance (e.g. typist, sign language interpreter) [bedpers_p]
	Technical aids for individual use (e.g. screen reader, FM system) [bedtech_p]
	Other requirements [hedged n]

⁵³C2_2a To what extent are your disability-related requirements for buildings, equipment and support fulfilled at your university?

		Not at all		Totally	Don't know
erfbedbau_p]	Accessibility of the buildings (e.g. ramps, lifts, barrier-free WCs, signs)				
erfbedauss_p]	Special technical equipment on the premises (e.g. mobile tables, large screens)				
erfbedsich_p]	Good visibility, acoustics and quiet ventilation systems				
erfbedruh_p]	Quiet areas where you can retreat				
erfbedmed_p]	Barrier-free prepared media (e.g. documents, literature, websites)				
fbedelearn_p]	E-Learning offers				
rfbedpers_p]	Personal assistance (e.g. typist, sign language interpreter)				
erfbedtech_p]	Technical aids for individual use (e.g. screen reader, FM system)				
erfbedand_p]	Other requirements				

⁵³ Question presented to students who state that they have special requirements for the building and equipment of the university and/or a need for support services due to disability (C2_2).

C2_3 H	ow long have you had your disability? [bezeit_p]
⁵⁴ If your	disabilities occurred at different times, please base your response on the first disability that emerged.
	Since birth
	Since I was open specification year of age[bezeitj_p]
C2 4 D	o others notice that you have a disability? [bewahr_p]
	No
	Yes, after a while.
	Yes, when we first meet.
	o you have a disabled identification card? [beausw_p]
	No, I haven't applied for this.
	No, because no disability was diagnosed.
	No, because the degree of disability was rated lower than 50. Yes, with a degree of disability amounting to open specification [beauswo p]
	Yes, with a degree of disability amounting to open specification [beauswo_p]
C2_7 W	Which aspects of your studies have caused you difficulties in association with your disability?
Please a	also bear in mind difficulties that have been overcome, e.g. by compensating for disadvantages or
making	individual arrangements. Please select all applicable responses.
0	remination of studies
Org	ganisation of studies
•	Academic workload/official study rules and regulations [schwleist_p]
	Returning to studies (e.g. after hospital stays) [schwwieei_p]
	Obligatory attendance [schwanwes_p]
Tea	ching/learning
	Course and lecture design (media, methods, forms of interaction) [schwlv_p]
	Independent study phases (e.g. reviewing learning material [schwselbst_p]
_	
-	Group/team work (e.g. coordinating schedules, communication) [schwgrup_p]
	Lack of flexibility on the part of teachers [schwflex_p]
_	
Tes	ts/exams and proof of academic achievement
	Excessiveness of tests and exams [schwdicht_p]
	Repeating/postponing tests and exams [schwwieho_p]
	Time allowed for tests and exams/deadlines for submitting work [schwdauer_p]
•	
_	e du Company
-	Conditions for tests and exams [schwprbed_p]
	I have had no difficulties. [schwno_p]

 $^{^{54}}$ Completion instructions are presented to students who have more than one disability (A_15).

⁵⁵C2_8 In the areas that you have indicated, have you requested individual adjustments or measures to compensate for disadvantages? And have these been granted?

If certain difficulties have arisen frequently, please refer to the most recent situation. Please take into account both applications to examination boards/the university administration and informal arrangements with teachers.

		Applied for and approved	Applied for, but not approved	Not applied for
	Organisation of studies			
[ntaleist_p]	Academic workload/official study rules and regulations			
[ntawieei_p]	Returning to studies (e.g. after hospital stays)			
ntaanwes_p]	Obligatory attendance			
	Teaching/learning		,	
[ntalv_p]	Course and lecture design (media, methods, forms of interaction)			
[ntaselbst_p]	Independent study phases (e.g. reviewing learning materials)			
[ntagrup_p]	Group/team work (e.g. coordinating schedules, communication)			
[ntaflex_p]	Lack of flexibility on the part of teachers			
	Tests/exams and proof of academic achievement			
[ntadicht_p]	Excessiveness of tests and exams			
ntawieho_p]	Repeating/postponing tests and exams			
[ntadauer_p]	Time allowed for tests and exams/deadlines for submitting work			
[ntaprart_p]	Types of tests and exams			
ntaprbed_p]	Conditions for tests and exams			

⁵⁵ Question presented to students who state that they have difficulties in their studies due to disability(ies) (C2_7).

⁵⁶C2_9 How helpful were the last agreed individual adjustments or measures to compensate for disadvantages?

	Not helpful at all		Very helpful	
Organisation of studies				_
Academic workload/official study rules and regulations				[hilfleist_p]
Returning to studies (e.g. after hospital stays)				[hilfwieei_p]
Obligatory attendance				[hilfanwes_p]
Teaching/learning				
Course and lecture design (media, methods, forms of interaction)				[hilflv_p]
Independent study phases (e.g. reviewing learning materials)				[hilfselbst_p]
Group/team work (e.g. coordinating schedules, communication)				[hilfgrup_p]
Lack of flexibility on the part of teachers				[hilfflex_p]
Tests/exams and proof of academic achievement				
Excessiveness of tests and exams				[hilfdicht_p]
Repeating/postponing tests and exams				[hilfwieho_p]
Time allowed for tests and exams/deadlines for submitting work				[hilfdauer_p]
Types of tests and exams				[hilfprart_p]
Conditions for tests and exams				[hilfprbed_p]

 56 Question presented to students who state that they have requested and been granted individual adjustments or measures to compensate for disadvantages (C2_8).

⁵⁷C2_10 Why, in spite of your disability-related difficulties, have you not requested individual adjustments or measures to compensate for disadvantages?

Please select all applicable responses.

I'm not sure if I'm eligible or if my application has a chance of being approved.	Inhkann	n
I i m not sure it i m eligible of it my application has a chance of being approved.	Inbkenn	p

- I don't feel sufficiently disadvantaged. [nbfueh_p]
- I didn't realise that I had this option. [nbunbek o]
- I don't want to be given preferential treatment. [nbextra p]
- I don't want to be a burden to anyone. [nblast p]
- I was reluctant to turn to anyone. [nbhemm_p]
- I didn't want to reveal my disability. [nbsecr p]
- I didn't know who I could have turned to for support/advice. [nbwen_p]
- It would have been too much trouble. [nbaufw p]
- Because I have made previous unsuccessful attempts. [nberlo_p]
- I don't think my situation can be changed. [nbaend_p]
- Because I was afraid that this would result in disadvantages in my subsequent studies. [nbnach_p]

⁵⁸C2_11 Why were your requested measures for compensating for disadvantages or individual requests for adjustments not granted?

Please select all applicable responses.

- My disability was not accepted as a reason. [kbgrund_p]
- Requests for adjustments/measures to compensate for disadvantages were not considered compatible with exam regulations. [kbordn_p]
- Alternative means of fulfilling academic requirements were not considered equivalent. [kbwert_p]
- Requests for adjustments/measures to compensate for disadvantages were viewed as preferential treatment. [kbbev p]
- Teacher(s) was/were unwilling to change teaching routines. [kblehr_p]
- Due to technical issues (e.g. a lack of equipment). [kbtech_p]
- Due to organisational difficulties (e.g. it is not possible to reschedule exams or relocate to other rooms). [kborga_p]
- Due to lack of evidence (e.g. medical certificate, disability identification card). [kbatt p]
- Adjustments/measures to compensate for disadvantages were requested too late. [kbzeit_p]
- ☐ I wasn't told why. [kbmem_p]

⁵⁷ Question presented to students who state that they have not asked for individual adjustments or have not applied for measures to compensate for disadvantages (C2 8).

⁵⁸ Question presented to students who state that they have requested individual adjustments or measures to compensate for disadvantages and have not been granted these (C2_8).

C2_11a To what extent are you supported with regard to your disability-related difficulties by...

	Unavailable	Not at all		Totally
fellow students? [bsuntkom_p]				
teachers? [bsuntleh_p]				
friends/acquaintances? [bsuntfre_	[p]			
family members? [bsuntfam_p]				
physicians/therapists? [bsuntaer_p]				
counselling/coaching sessions/workshops? [bsuntber_p]				

C2_12 What special services are you aware of or have used to obtain personal advice on the topic of academic studies and disabilities?

	Unavailable	Not aware of this	I'm aware of this, but haven't used it	I've used this
Counselling centres run by the university for students with disabilities [beauft				
Counselling centre run by the student services association for students with disabilities [besoz_p]				
Psychological counselling centre of the student services association/univergeepsy_p	o]			
Counselling offered by organisations like the General Students' Committee (AStA), the Student Council (StuRa) and the Independent Student Council (UStA), etc., for students with disabilities [bestud p]				
Student self-help groups for people with disabilities (e.g. BHSA, DVBS) [beselb_p]				
Study-related counselling offered by other self-help associations [beand_p]				

⁵⁹C2_13 How helpful did you find these services?

	Not helpful at all			Very helpful
Counselling centres run by the university for students with disabilities [behauf	ftr_p]			
Counselling centre run by the student services association for students with disabilities [behsoz_p]				
Psychological counselling centre of the student services association/university	[[y_p]			
Counselling offered by organisations like the General Students' Committee (AStA), the Student Council (StuRa) and the Independent Student Council (UStA), etc., for students with disabilities [behstud_p]				
Student self-help groups for people with disabilities (e.g. BHSA, DVBS) [behselb_p]				
Study-related counselling offered by other self-help associations [behand_p]				
	·	 ·	·	

C2_14 To what extent do the following statements apply to you as a student with disabilities?

	Not at all		Totally
The teachers in my degree programme appreciate the challenges faced by students with disabilities. [belehrver_p]			
The academic organisation/rules and [besone regulations make it difficult for students with disabilities to pursue their studies.	ersch_p]		
I can talk openly with my fellow students about the difficulties that I encounter as a student with disabilities. [bekomoff p]			

⁵⁹ Question presented to students who state that they have used special contact points for personal counselling on the topic of studying and disability (C2_12).



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul C3 Students with migration background

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

Module C3 collects characteristic and group-specific information for students with a migration background. It is presented to respondents who state that they were born in a country other than Germany (A_5).

Additional information

Module C3 "Students with migration background" is made up of questions from the basic programme (Module A) and the following questions. The following questions from the basic programme are also part of the C3 module:

• A_3/A_4 Nationality (specify)

• A_6/A_7 Country of birth (specify)

• A_8 Migration status

• A_8a Status of asylum procedure

• A_8b Reason for migration of the family

• A_35/A_36 Parents' country of birth (specify)

In addition, students with a migration background are asked the following questions:

C3_1 How old were you when you came to Germany?

Year of age (Dropdown – Age specification)	[daltein_p
--	------------

C3_2 What is the nationality of your parents?

	Father	Mother
German citizenship		
German and another nationality		
Another nationality		

[dnatv_p] [dnatm_p]

C3_3 What language is normally spoken in your parents' home?

[dsprelt]

- ☐ German and another language
- ☐ Another language



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul D1 Individual characteristics and educational history

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In a second split, two thirds of respondents are randomly assigned to two of the three in-depth core programmes, modules D1, D2 and D3. As a result of this split, module D1 is presented to 66.6 % of respondents.

[vtrae g]

⁶⁰D1_1 At what school did you acquire your university entrance qualification?

	State school (i.e. a government-funded	d school)	
	Public school (i.e. a privately-owned so	chool that charges tuition)	
	Church school		
	Other school, namely: open specification	ation [vtraeo]	
6004	2 Disease in disease ways asked a sugaria	antinu auhingta ingluding unu f	inal waste/avada
	2 Please indicate your school examin	nation subjects, including your t	inai mark/grade.
Please	e convert points into marks/grades.		
	1st examination subject	∨ Mark/grade (<i>Dropdown</i>	[notefach1]
[prffach1_g]	(open specification)	School grades)	
[prffach2_g]	2nd examination subject	∨ Mark/grade (<i>Dropdown</i>	[notefach2]
	(open specification)	School grades)	
In affer als 2 and	3rd examination subject	∨ Mark/grade (<i>Dropdown</i>	Instalach 21
[prffach3_g]	(open specification)	School grades)	[notefach3]
			<u> </u>
[prffach4_g]	4th examination subject	∨ Mark/grade (<i>Dropdown</i>	[notefach4]
[[-]] a.c9]	(open specification)	School grades)	
Ineffect al	Table averaging attention as the cat	. Mank/and a /Duandayun	1
[prffach5_g]	5th examination subject (open specification)	∨ Mark/grade (Dropdown School grades)	[notefach5]
	(open specification)	Jenour grades/	1

D1_3 Regardless of whether you yourself needed assistance or not, have you ever been taught in an inclusive class or at a school for children with learning difficulties/physical disabilities?

The term "inclusive class" refers to the joint teaching of pupils with and without special educational needs. Please select all applicable responses.

□ No, neither.	[inklnein]	
----------------	------------	--

Yes, I was taught in an inclusive (inclusion) class. [inklja]

■ Yes, I attended a school for children with learning difficulties/physical disabilities. [inklschu]

⁶⁰ Question presented to students who have received their university entrance qualification via the school route (A_39).

⁶¹D1_4 What profession did you (most recently) learn?

Please indicate your learned profession. e.g. mechatronics engineer, banking business (wo)man (open specification) [vausberufo_p_g1, vausberufo_p_g2, vausberufo_p_g3] When did you complete your vocational training? [vausbzpmo_p] ∨ Year (Dropdown List of ∨ Month (Dropdown Month list) [vausbzpjo_p] annual figures) ⁶²Please indicate your advanced further training. e.g. "Meister" in electronic technology, banking specialist, business manager (open specification) ⁶²When did you complete your advanced further training? [vausaufojo] ∨ Year (Dropdown List of ∨ Month (Dropdown Month list) [vausaufomo_p] annual figures)

⁶³D1_7 How important were the following reasons in choosing your current field of study?

		Not at all important		Very important
[stfwein_g]	Income and career opportunities			
[stfwart_g]	Excellent prospects for secure employment			
[stfwalt_g]	No admittance in the subject area of my choice			
[stfwzeit_g]	Short course of study			
[stfwfam_g]	Parents/family advised me to do so			
[stfwber_g]	Determination to pursue a specific career			
[stfwbega_g]	Personal talent			
[stfwint_g]	Special interest in the subject			
[stfwwiss_g]	Excellent academic education			
[stfwverf_g]	Compatibility of family with later employment opportunities			
[stfwverb_g]	⁶⁴ Compatibility of my disability with later employment opportunities			
[stfwand_g]	Something else, namely: (op([stfwando_g]n))			

⁶¹ Question presented to students that have completed vocational training or upgrading training or who have obtained their university entrance qualification via a vocational qualification (A_39).

⁶² Item is presented to students who have completed advanced vocational training (A_39, A_41).

⁶³ Question presented to students in the 1st-3rd semester (A_17) with a bachelor's degree and state examination (A_25).

⁶⁴ Item is presented to students with disabilities (A_15).

⁶⁵D1_8 How important were the following reasons in choosing your current university?

		Not at all important				Very important			
[hswkont_g	Friends/family where my university is located								
nswbed_g]	Favourable living conditions where my university is located								
hswatt_g]	Attractiveness of the city and its surroundings								
swfach_g]	Chosen area of expertise								
swrank_g]	High ranking of my field								
nswtrad_g]	Tradition and reputation of the university								
hswzul_g]	Not admitted to the university of my choice								
nswint_g]	International outlook of my university								
nswtz_g]	Possibility to study part-time								
wsupp_g]	University-specific counselling and support services								
hswbarr]	⁶⁶ Barrier-free access to the university								
wand_g]	Something else, namely: (open specification)								
	∨ Federal state/country (Dropdown Lastates + abroad)	ist of federal							
	[sabserhs1_p_g1, sabserhs1_p_g2, sabserhs1_p_g3, sabserhs1_p_g4] If your university is not listed, please enter it here (e.g. HU Berlin, FH Bielefeld):								
	University (open specification) 67, 68D1_11a At which foreign university did Country (open specification)	you receive	your degre	rhs2_g] e? rhs3_g1,					

⁶⁵ Question presented to students in the 1st-3rd semester (A_17) with a bachelor's degree and state examination (A_25).

⁶⁶ Item presented to students with disabilities (A_15).

⁶⁷ Question presented to students who have already completed a degree programme (A_44).

⁶⁸ Question presented to students who have obtained their degree abroad (D1_10).

⁶⁹ D1_11b Please ent	er your university lo	ocation.					
∨ Hochschul-	-Standort (<i>Dropdown F</i>	Hochschulstandort)	[sabserhs1_st_p]				
⁶⁷ D1_12 In what sub	ject area did you re	ceive your degree?					
1st subj	ect area (open specifica	ntion)	[vorfach1, SB1_vor, FG1_vor_stb]				
2nd sub	ject area (open specific	,	[vorfach2, SB2_vor, FG2_vor_stb; vorfach3, SB3_vor, FG3_vor_stb]				
D1_13 When do you	expect to complete						
∨ Semester	· (Dropdown List of seme	sters)	[absterm_p]				
How important is co	mpleting your degr	ee within the regular	r study time to you?	[regelstud]			
The standard period of curriculum.	study corresponds to	the number of subject-	related semesters sche	duled in the			
Not at all				To a very high degree			

 $^{^{\}rm 69}$ Question presented to students whose university has several locations.

⁷⁰D1_15 Please enter the key stages of your course of study in the following table.

Please note all changes in subject area, university and degree since the beginning of your studies.

					i
1st study experie	nce ∨				
[beginn01_p] ∨ Beginning (Dropdown List of semesters)	[ende01_p] ∨ End (Dropdown List of semesters)	[hs01_g1] University (open specification)	sB1_vl _n FG1_vl_stb]	[abs01_p] ∨ Degree pursued (Dropdown Abschlussliste)	latest status [stand01_p] still pursuing completed dropped out break from studies
2nd study experie	ence ∨				
[beginn02_p] ∨ Beginning (Dropdown List of semesters)	[ende02_p] ∨ End (Dropdown List of semesters)	[hs02_g1] University (open specification)	[vlfach2 SB2_vl_n FG2_vl_stb]	[abs02_p] ∨ Degree pursued (Dropdown Abschlussliste)	latest status [stand02_p] □ still pursuing □ completed □ dropped out □ break from studies
3rd study experie	ence ∨				_
[beginn03_p] Very Beginning (Dropdown List of semesters)	[ende03] ∨ End (Dropdown List of semesters)	[hs03_g1] University (open specification)	[vlfach3 S _{SB3_vl} area FG3_vl_stb]	[abs03_p] ∨ Degree pursued (Dropdown Abschlussliste)	latest status [stand03_p] □ still pursuing □ completed □ dropped out □ break from studies
4th study experie	ence ∨				
[beginn04_p] Very Beginning (Dropdown List of semesters)	[ende04] ∨ End (Dropdown List of semesters)	[hs04_g1] University (open specification)	[vlfach4 SSB4_vl area SB4_vl_stb]	[abs04] ∨ Degree pursued (Dropdown Abschlussliste)	latest status [stand04] still pursuing completed dropped out break from studies
5th study experie	ence ∨				
[beginn05] V Beginning (Dropdown List of semesters)	[ende05] ∨ End (Dropdown List of semesters)	[hs05_g1] University (open specification)	Subject area (open specification)	[abs05] ∨ Degree pursued (Dropdown Abschlussliste)	latest status [stand05] □ still pursuing □ completed □ dropped out □ break from studies

[hs01_g2, hs01_g3, hs01_g4, hs02_g2, hs02_g3, hs02_g4, hs03_g2, hs03_g3, hs03_g4, hs04_g2, hs04_g3, hs04_g4, hs05_g2, hs05_g3, hs05_g4]

⁷⁰ Question presented to students who have changed subject, degree or university or have interrupted their studies in the meantime (A_50).

*71 D1_16 Please describe your break from studies in greater detail. **Academic Date Duration** leave ∨ Semester (Dropdown List of ∨ Months Yes 1st interruption: [subeur01_p] semesters)[suzeitp01_p] No [sudau01_p] Yes ∨ Semester (Dropdown List of ∨ Months 2nd interruption: [subeur02] semesters) [suzeitp02] ([sudau02]) No ∨ Semester (Dropdown List of ∨ Months Yes 3rd interruption: [subeur03] semesters) [suzeitp03] (I[sudau03]) No ∨ Semester (Dropdown List of ∨ Months Yes 4th interruption: [subeur04] semesters) [suzeitp04] ([sudau04]) No ∨ Semester (Dropdown List of ∨ Months Yes [subeur05] 5th interruption: semesters) [suzeitp05] ([sudau05]) No D1_19 Please answer the following questions as spontaneously as possible. I consider my talent for studying to be ... [sask1] ... excellent. ... poor. Learning new things during my studies is something that is ... [sask2] ... hard for me. ... easy for me.

Meeting my academic responsibilities within the scope of my studies is something that I find ... [sask5]

... excellent.

... easy for me.

My study-related skills are ... [sask4]

... poor.

... hard for me.

⁷¹ Question presented to students who have interrupted their studies in the meantime _50). Question variants:

V1: Please describe your breaks from studies in greater detail.

V2: Please describe your last five breaks from studies in greater detail.

D1_20 Please assess to what extent you currently possess the following skills and knowledge.

	Not at all		To a high degree
Written expression [komsch]			
Oral expression [kommuen]			
Ability to cope with pressure [kombela]			
Assertiveness [komdurch]			
Teamworking skills [komteam]			
Taking responsibility in groups [ki	omvera]		
Planning and organisational abilities [komplan			
Communicating with professors [komkom	m]		
Understanding academic texts [komtext]			
Developing a research topic [komwiss]			
Using academic/scientific methods [komn	neth] $_{\square}$		
Recognising and eliminating gaps in knowledge [komwisl]			
Critical thinking/questioning ideas [komkri	t]		
Interdisciplinary knowledge and thinking [kom	ninter] _		
digital competences [komdig]			

D1_21 How well do you speak the following languages?

	No knowledge		Very good knowledge	Native language
German [ksprdeu]				
English [kspreng]				
French [ksprfra]				
Spanish [krprspa]				
Other language(s), namely:				
(open specification) _[ksprand1, ksprand1 g]_				
(open specification) —[ksprand2, ksprand2_g]-				
(open specification)				
[ksprand3, ksprand3_g]				

⁷²D1_22 To what extent do the following statements apply to you and your course of study?

		Not at all			Totally
frag]	I go to most courses and lectures with questions that I would like to have answered.				
reiz]	I often use my free time to learn more about interesting topics that we have discussed in classes and/or lectures.				
us]	I see no reason to learn material that is probably not relevant to the exam.				
1]	I only seriously apply myself to learning what is required in my course of study.				
	how often you administer the following learning	Occasio	S.		Very
	I design my workplace so that I can quickly find	Occasio nally			Very often
ımg]	everything.				
rga]	I compile short summaries from lecture notes and/or relevant literature.				
at]	I make use of digital teaching and learning materials.				
vach]	To identify gaps in knowledge, I try to sum up the key contents without referring to my notes, papers and/or documents.				
vied]	I learn the material by heart as much as possible.				
anst]	l reallitile material by heart as much as possible.				
	I also study late at night and on weekends if I have to.				
konz]	I also study late at night and on weekends if I				

I look for further literature if certain aspects are

not yet clear to me.

[lit]

 $^{^{72}}$ Question presented to 50 per cent of students in this module.

D1_24 To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

		Not at all		Totally
[pbigintro]	I tend to be guarded and reserved.			
[pbigextro]	I am sociable and outgoing.			
[pbigtrau]	I easily trust others and believe in the good in people.			
[pbigkrit]	I tend to criticise others.			
[pbiggenau]	I complete tasks thoroughly.			
[pbigfaul]	I take it easy and tend to be lazy.			
[pbigruh]	I'm relaxed and don't let stress upset me.			
[pbignerv]	I easily get nervous and anxious.			
[pbigkrea]	I have an active imagination, I'm imaginative.			
[pbignoku]	I have very little interest in art.			

D1_25 To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

		Not at all		Totally
[pswskill]	In difficult situations, I can rely upon my abilities.			
[pswkraft]	I can easily handle most problems on my own.			
[pswaufg]	I am generally good at tackling even demanding and complex challenges.			

D1_29 Please indicate how interested you are in the following activities.

		Not at all		Very much
[intreal1b]	Researching how things work			
[intinv1b]	Observing and analysing something carefully			
[intart1b]	Being creative/inventive			
[intsoc1b]	Helping other people			
[intent1b]	Establishing and managing companies			
[intconv2b]	Dealing with legal issues			
[intreal2b]	Developing innovative technical solutions			
[intinv2b]	Exploring the unknown, experimenting			
[intart2b]	Engage with art and culture			
[intsoc3b]	Focusing on the life circumstances of people/groups			
[intent2b]	Winning people over for a cause			
[intconv3b]	Planning work processes			
[intreal3b]	Working on software or hardware			
[intinv4b]	Finding solutions to complex problems			
[intart4b]	Using language to express something in an inspiring way			
[intsoc4b]	Working (together) with people			
[intent3b]	Instructing and leading other people			
[intconv4b]	Working with numbers and statistics			

D1_30 Regarding the current semester: How many days a week do you attend university in person? [semtag_p]

never
1 day
2 days
3 days
4 days
5 days
6 days
7 days



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul D2 Study situation and study conditions

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In a second split, two thirds of respondents are randomly assigned to two of the three indepth core programmes, modules D1, D2 and D3. As a result of this split, module D2 is presented to 66.6 % of respondents.

D2_2 How would you rate your university with regard to the following aspects?							
		Very poor				Excellent	Don't know
	Physical facilities						
[ssqualeq1]	Overall condition of interior venues (functionality, furnishings, ventilation)						
[ssqualeq2]	Technical equipment of interior venues (e.g. projectors, smartboards)						
[ssqualeq3]	Availability and equipment of subject- specific practice rooms (e.g. laboratories, workshops, sports facilities)						
[ssqualeq4]	Availability and equipment of spaces for independent learning						
	Service features						
[ssqualeq5]	Access to Wi-Fi						
[ssqualeq6]	IT/digital equipment (e.g. software)						
[ssqualeq7]	Opening hours at the library						
[ssqualeq8]	Availability of specialist literature						
[ssqualeq9]	Advisory and counselling services						
ssqualeq10_p]	⁷³ Childcare services for students with children						
ssqualeq10_p]	⁷⁴ Support services for students with disabilities (e.g. specially equipped workplaces)						

⁷³ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).

⁷⁴ Item is presented to students with disabilities (A_15).

	Not at a	all			To
Coordination	Notate	•••	l	I	
There are clearly arranged module sele options.	ction				
The courses are well coordinated.					
The courses are frequently cancelled.					
The semester requirements can be easi	ily met.				
The individual modules build on each o terms of content.	ther in				
The connections with other fields are connections with other fields are connected out.	learly				
Organisation of exams		L	<u> </u>		
The classes and lectures are a good pre for the exams.	paration				
Exam times and dates are often packed together too closely.					
The registration and withdrawal proced exams are straightforward.	dures for				
The time allowed for exams and the de for submitting assignments are appropriately according to the control of					
O2_4 How many courses that you are tatements?	attending this se	mester aı	re aptly des		ne follov All
The course is overcrowded.					
You must register for the course.					
Attendance is obligatory.					

[ssstud4]

[ssstud5]

[ssstud6]

The course is presented as video

The course is available as a video.

The course is conducted in English.

conference/web seminar.

D2_5 Considering the courses that you attend in a typical semester, what percentage of the sessions do you actually attend? [ssanwesend] Include all session-formats (classroom/online). 0 to 10 % 11 to 20 % 21 to 30 % 31 to 40 % 41 to 50 % 51 to 60 % 61 to 70 % 71 to 80 % 81 to 90 % 91 to 100 % Not applicable D2_6a How much emphasis is placed on the following aspects in your degree programme? Very Very little much [sscowver1] Thinking and working independently [sscowver2] Understanding fundamental connections Being able to compare and evaluate diverse [sscowver3] theories and concepts in a critical manner D2 7 In your opinion, how many courses that you are attending this semester are aptly described by the following statements? **About** half ΑII None Teachers encourage active participation by [sscolehr1] students. Students are encouraged to reflect upon and [sscolehr2] critically explore the material. There is a balanced mixture of imparting [sscolehr3] knowledge and discussing the material.

The teachers provide an introduction to the

The learning objectives of the courses are

application of research methods.

The teachers are readily available.

clearly defined.

[sscolehr4]

[sscolehr5]

[sscolehr6]

		promoted at all					strongly promoted
sscofaeh1]	Ability to conduct independent research						
sscofaeh2]	Practical career-related skills						
	D2_9 To what extent is your co	urse of study Very litt	-	r univers	sity character	ised by	Very much
sscofopra1]	teaching with an emphasis on research?						
sscofopra2]	a close connection between theory and practice?						
[sscofopra2	a strong emphasis on practical applications?						
		No	t at all				Corresponds exactly
[sscokli1]	Teachers address students' difficu	lties.					
[sscokli2]	Students generally support each o	ther.					
[sscokli3]	Teachers are co-operative and open minded.	en-					
[sscokli4]	It is common for students to work together during their studies.						
[sscokli5]	Teachers take time to address the of students.	needs					
[sscokli6]	Students demonstrate solidarity we each other.	vith					

D2_8 Please indicate to what extent the following skills are promoted in your degree programme.

Very

Not

D2_12 To what extent do the following statements describe the teaching in your degree programme?

Totally

ECTS-Points (open specification) [ssectssem_p]

	an interesting way.	material in						
colmo2]	Teachers convey to students a enthusiasm for the subject.	sense of						
olmo3]	Teachers manage to motivate study the subject.	students to						
	D2_13 How often during the		ster have	you h	ad cont	act (direc	tly, by tel	ephone, in
	writing) with the following p	ersons?						
	i.e. contact of any kind - in perso	n, by telephone	, in writing	g, digita	lly			
								Very
	[a.i.		Neve	r				often
onth1]	fellow students							
nth2]	students in other disciplines							
onth3]	friends and relatives outside th	e university						
nth4]	teachers							
onth5j	staff of the higher education in administration	stitutions'						
onth6]	family (parents, siblings, etc.)							
konth6]	family (parents, siblings, etc.) D2_16 How would you gener	ally rate the r		ents in		nosen cou		
konth6] sleisd1]		•		ents in	your ch	nosen cou		dy
	D2_16 How would you gener	Too low	equireme	ents in	your ch Just r	nosen cou	rse of stu	dy Too high

... you require to complete your studies:

D2_18 During the current semester, how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned?

		U	1	2	3	4	5	6	/	8	9	≥10
[anzprkla]	Exams											
[anzprmlp]	Oral examinations											
[anzprsau]	Written assignments (e.g. seminar papers, lab reports)											
[anzprabs]	Final theses											

D2_19 During a typical 7-day week of the current semester: how many pages do you read on average to prepare for the courses that you attend?

(open specificationk)	pages per week	[ssread_p]
(-11)] 0	

D2_21 How satisfied are you – ge	u – generally speaking – with the following aspects of your studies?							
	Very dissatis- fied				Very satisfied	Unable to judge		
Teaching								
Academic/technical expertise of the teaching staff [sszustud1]								
Teachers' digital literacy [sszustud	I2] 🗆							
Teaching of the course-material by the teachers [sszustud3]								
Help and advice from teachers [ss.	zustud4]							
Degree programme								
Climate/atmosphere in the degree programm [sszustud5]								
Breadth/diversity of the range of courses [sszustud6]								
Linking theory and practice [sszust	ud7] 🗆							
Organisation and structure of the programme [sszustud8]								
Achievements								
Your academic achievements [sszu	ıstud9] 🗆							
Your academic progress [sszustud1	10]							
Your knowledge and skills acquired [sszustud11]								



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul D3 Employment, housing & financing situation

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

(open specification) Person(s) [wohnamio p] ⁷⁵How large is your flat/apartment/home? (open specification) [wohngmw] ⁷⁶ How big is the room that you occupy? (open specification) [wohngmz p] m^2 D3_5 How would you rate your living situation with regards to following aspects? Very poor **Excellent** [wohnzustallg] General condition of the living space [wohnzustlaut] Sound level Possibilities for retreating [wohnzustrüzu] [wohnzustint] Internet connection [wohnzusttech] Equipping (e.g. monitor, printer)

D3_2 How many people do you live with in total, including yourself?

⁷⁵ Question is presented to students who live with their (spouse) partner, child(ren), with or with their parents (or parent), with other family members, with other people, alone or with flatmates in a shared flat (A_53), and not in a single room or flat in a student hall of residence (A_52).

Question variants (students who live in a single room or flat in a student hall of residence (A_52)).

V1: How big is the room/apartment that you occupy?

⁷⁶ Question is presented to students who live with or with their parents (or parent), other family members, flatmates or other persons in a shared flat (A-53) and not in a single room or apartment in a student hall of residence (A_52).

D3_6 How much money is available to you personally on average per month during the 2021 summer semester?

Please take into account only the money that you actually have at your disposal. This does not include funds that are transferred directly to a third party (for example, when your parents pay the rent).

Total income:	€ per month	[feininsg]
attributable to		_
Parents and relatives	€ per month	[feinelto, feinelto_p]
⁷⁷ Child benefit/support for your child(ren)	€ per month	[feinekio, feinekio_p]
Partner	€ per month	[feinparo, feinparo_p]
⁷⁸ Gainful employment	€ per month	[feinjobo1, feinjobo1_p]
Personal funds (e.g. savings, inheritance)	€ per month	[feinspao, feinspao_p]
BAföG funding	€ per month	[feinbafo, feinbafo_p]
Loan(s)	€ per month	[feinkredo, feinkredo_p
Scholarship/fellowship/grant	€ per month	[feinstio, feinstio_p]
		[feinbest, feinbest p]
Other source(s) of financing, namely: open specification	€ per month € per month	[feinandqo_p]

[feinunt_g, feinsoz_g, feinmiet_g, feinprak_g feinaufw_g, feinson_g, feinmis_g, feinueb_g]

⁷⁷ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).

 $^{^{78}}$ Item is presented to students who are dual or part-time students (A_27) or who are employed during the lecture period (A_42).

⁷⁹ Item is presented to students who have at least one disability (A_15).

⁸⁰D3_6b You have indicated that you finance your studies by (a) loan(s): which credit(s) is/are granted currently?

Please select all applicable responses.

- Educational loan by the German government [fekreartbil_p]
- KfW student loan [fekreartkfw]
- Another student loan, namely: open specification [fekreartsons, fekreartsons_g, fekreartmis_g]

D3_7 Are you currently receiving a scholarship, fellowship or grant money?

Please select all applicable responses.

- No, not applied for [festipartnein1]
- No, applied for, but not approved [festiparneino2]
- No, the application process is und [festipartnein3]

Yes, namely:

"Deutschlandstipendium" [festipartdeut_p]

■ Scholarship from another organisation that supports gifted students [festipartbegabt_p]

■ Training fellowship [festipartweitbil p]

■ Upgrading Scholarships Programme (Begabtenförderung berufliche Bildung) [festipartaufstieg_p]

■ Another scholarship financed by public funds (e.g. university, state) [festipartandstaat_p]

Scholarship from a private sponsor (e.g. industry, private donor)
[festipartprivat_p]

Something else, namely: open specification [festipartsons_p, festipartausl_g, festipartefellow_g, festipartintern_g, festipartmise_g]

⁸⁰ Question presented to students who receive funding from a loan (D3_6).

D3_8 Please indicate the monthly} expenses you incur – or others incur for you – during the 2021 summer semester.

"Others" includes, for example, the transfer of rent payments by your parents. 81 Please enter only the amount relating to you personally.

 [fausinsg]
 [feininsg2]

 Total expenses
 € per month
 € per month

thereof are related to:

	I personally pay	Others pay					
Rent (incl. heating and operating costs) [fausgm	ieto_p] € per month	€ per month [feindmieto_p]					
Food [fausge	erno_p] € per month	€ per month [feinderno_p]					
Telephone, internet [fausgl	komo_p] € per month	€ per month [feindkomo_p]					
Clothing [fausgk	leio_p] € per month	€ per month [feindkleio_p]					
Learning materials (e.g. academic literature) [fausgle	rno_p] € per month	€ per month [feindlerno_p]					
Health care expenses (e.g. health insurance, medication therapies) [fausgg	reso_p] € per month	€ per month [feindgeso_p]					
Semester fee (including semester transport pass) [fausgse	emo_p] € per semester	€ per semester [feindgsemo_p					
Tuition fees [fausgstu	o_p] € per semester	€ per semester [feindstuo_p]					
Mobility expenses (e.g. car, rail) [fausgm	obo_p] € per month	€ per month [feindmobo_p]					
Recreation, cultural activities and sports [fausgfr	eio_p] € per month	€ per month [feindfreio_p]					
82 Expenses for childcare [fausgkita:	so_p] € per month	€ per month [feindkitaso_p]					
82Child-related expenses (hygiene products, clothing, etc [fausg	kindso_p] <mark>€ per month</mark>	€ per month [feindkindso_p]					
83Expenses for personal assistance in conjunction with a disabili (e.g. nursing assistance, writing assistance) [fausgo		€ per month [feindasso_p]					
Additional expenses, namely: open specification	€ per month	€ per month					
Additional expenses, namely: open specification							

⁸¹ Instructions are presented to students who live with their (spouse) partner, child(ren), with or with their parents (or parent), with other family members, with other persons, alone or with flatmates in a shared flat (A_50).

 $^{^{82}}$ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).

⁸³ Item is presented to students who have at least one impairment (A_15).

	€ per month (open specificatio	n) [fmineink	o_g]			
	D3_11 To what extent do the followi	ng statements a	pply to you	and your fi	nancial situ	ation?
		Not at all				Tot
	The financing of my subsistence during r studies is secured.	my _				
	I generally manage to get by with the money that I have.	е				
	I currently have financial difficulties.					
	⁸⁵ Due to the Corona pandemic I cannot proceed with my studies without supplementary financial support.					
	D3_13 Do you receive BAföG funding	during the 202	1 summer s	emester?	fbafja]	
ĺ	□ No, I haven't applied for it.				, ,,	
	No, my current application was onNo decision has been taken on m					
	☐ Yes	ry application (or	0.0,000.011,1			
	22 42 1	W. 5.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	_	
	D3_13b Have you already received co	ounselling on BA	tog fundin	g? [fbafbe	r]	
	□ No					

⁸⁴D3_8a You indicated that others incur expenses for you: Who supports you?

[feind1verwandt]

[feind1partner]

Please select all applicable responses.

Partner

Other relatives

■ Parent(s) [feind1eltern]

 $^{^{84}}$ Question is presented to students who state that others pay for them for at least one item of expenditure (D3_8).

 $^{^{85}}$ Item presented to students from the 23 universities from the corona-specific special survey.

⁸⁶ D3 1	4 Have you previously applied for BAföG during your studies? [fbafex_p]
	No
	Yes, I submitted an application once, but it was rejected.
	Yes, in earlier semesters I received funding, but an application for further funding was rejected.
	Yes, I was sponsored in earlier semesters, but then I did not apply for further funding.
87D3_1	5 Had you ever applied for BAföG before? [fbafabg_p]
	No
	Yes, I had submitted an application once, but it was rejected.
	Yes, and I received funding in earlier semesters.
⁸⁸ D3 1	.6 Why have you not applied for BAföG?
	select all applicable responses.
	The income of the parents and/or spouse is too high. [fbafkelt_p]
	My income is too high/assets are too substantial. [fbafkein_p]
	The maximum funding period was exceeded. [fbafkfhd_p]
	I switched to a different field of study. [fbafktw p]
	The necessary certificates of achievement could not be provided. [fbafkleis_p]
	The standard period of study was exceeded. [fbafkrsz_p]
•	At the start of my studies, the key age limit had already been exceeded. [fbafkalt_p]
	My current studies are an additional education that is ineligible for funding (second degree,
_	supplementary studies). [fbafkzwei_p]
	⁸⁹ The anticipated amount of funding is so small that it is not worth applying. [fbafkweni_p]
	⁸⁹ I don't want to incur any debts [fbafkschu_p]
	Other reasons, namely: open specification [fbafand_p, fbafkfam_g, fbafkbüro_g, fbafkstip_g,
	fbafkunwi_g, fbafknoin_g, fbafkint_g, fbafknoko_g,
	fbafkkans q, fbafkmisa q, fbafkmise q]
⁹⁰ D3_1	7 Is BAföG granted regardless of your parents' income? [fbafunab_p]
	No
	Yes

V1: Why has your current application been rejected?

V2: Why has your application been rejected?

V3: Why did you not apply for further funding?

⁸⁶ Question presented to students who have not submitted a BAföG application for the summer semester 2021 (D3_13).

⁸⁷ Question presented to students whose BAföG application for the summer semester 2021 was rejected (D3_13).

⁸⁸ Question variants:

⁸⁹ Item presented to students who have not applied for BAföG for the summer semester 2021 or previous semesters (D3_13, D3_14) or students who were funded in previous semesters but have not applied for further funding (D3_14).

⁹⁰ Question presented to students who receive BAföG (D3_13).

1			lease refer to your	tnree main main ad	ctivities.	
	st gainful employ Student as:	ment [etat1_p sistant at the unive				
		sistant outside the	-			
		work/casual empl	· ·			
	•	self-employed wor	-			
			eld of training/prof	ession		
	□ Vocational	•				
	□ Internship					
		Far from my field			,	Close to my field
fachn1_p]	Proximity to your field					
	☐ Student as:	sistant at the universistant outside the	university			
	•	work/casual emp	•			
		self-employed wor				
	_	•	eld of training/prof	ession		
	Vocational	training				
						Close to my
	□ Internship	Far from my field				field

⁹⁰D3_18 Does your funding include a supplement for...

⁹¹Please select all applicable responses.

V1: You have indicated that you work during the current semester.

(A_27) who state that they have at least one job during the lecture period are also asked this question.

V2: You have indicated that you work in addition to your employment in the training enterprise during the current

V3: You have indicated that you work several jobs during the current semester.

_	3rd ga	inful employ	ment <u>[etat3_p</u>]		
		Student ass	sistant at the unive	ersity		
		Student ass	sistant outside the	university		
		Temporary	work/casual empl	oyment		
		Freelance/s	self-employed wor	·k		
		Gainful em	ployment in my fie	eld of training/profe	ession	
		Vocational	training			
		Internship				
			Far from my			Close to my
			field			field
[fachn3_p]	P	roximity				
		o your				
	fi	eld				

⁹⁴D3_20 You have indicated that you are studying in a dual study programme: What is your current occupation alongside your dual study programme?

If you are not currently employed, please indicate the last profession you worked in.

Please enter your job title/description as accurately and specifically as possible. For example:

- Bank clerk (not: white-collar worker)

- Customs official (not: civil servant)

- Mechanical engineer (not: engineer)

Job title/description (open specification) [jobbbdso_p_g1, jobbbdso_p_g2, jobbbdso_p_g3]

⁹⁵D3_21 To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I work at a job during the current semester ...

Not at all

		Not at all		Totally
[egrfin1]	because it is absolutely necessary to cover my living expenses.			
[egrkar2]	to improve my qualifications while I study.			
[egrkar1]	to make contacts for future employment.			
[egrerf1]	to gain practical experience.			
[egralt1]	to contribute to society.			
egrfin3]	so that I can afford a little more.			

Question variants:

Question variants::

V1: To what extent do the following statements apply to you? In addition to your employment in the training enterprise, I work at a several jobs during the current semester ...

V2: To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I work at a several jobs during the current semester

⁹⁴ Question only asked of students studying part-time or dual study programmes (A_27).

V1: You have indicated that you are studying in a part-time vocational study-programme: What is your current occupation alongside your part-time vocational study-programme?

⁹⁵ Question presented to students who are employed (A_42) and dual students (A_27). The question is presented to 12.5% of students.

V3: To what extent do the following statements apply to you? In addition to your employment in the training enterprise, I work at a job during the current semester ...

D3_22 How satisfied are you currently with ... Very Very dissatisfied satisfied [zufrwohn] ... your housing situation? ... your standard of living? [zufrlstand] [zufrfinsit] ... your financial situation? ⁹⁶... your ability to reconcile the demands of studies with the demands of being a parent? [zufrvstelt p] ⁹⁷ p... your ability to reconcile the demands of your studies with your (health-related) disability? [zufrvstbe p] ⁹⁸... your ability to reconcile the demands of your studies with the demands of working at a job? [zufrvsterw] 99... your ability to reconcile the demands of your studies with the demands of serving as a caregiver? [zufrvstpfl_p] ... your life in general? [zufrleb] D3_23 How is your health in general? [allges] Very bad Very good D1_27 How have you generally felt over the last four weeks? Very Never often ... stressed? [feelstress] ... overburdened? [feellast] [feelglueck] ... happy? ... sad? [feelschwer] D3 24 How often did you experience physical complaints in the last four weeks? [koerpbeschw] Very often Never

⁹⁶ Item is presented to students who have children (A_12).

⁹⁷ Item is presented to students with disabilities(A 15).

⁹⁸ Item is presented to students who are employed (A 42).

⁹⁹ Item is presented to students who care for someone (A_13).

D3_25 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Do not agree at all		Totally agree
I don't need much time to recuperate from stressful experiences. [belast1]			
It's difficult for me to go back to normal after something bad happened. [belast2]			
Usually I overcome difficult times without major problems. [belast3]			
I tend to take a long period of time in order to overcome setbacks. [belast4]			



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E1 Student Services

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

	¹⁰⁰ E1_0	Who is responsible for	the hall	of reside	ence/doi	rmitory i	in which	you live	?	[stuwotra
		Student union/student se Non-profit institution (e.g Private institution Don't know								
	E1_1a	Do you have a canteen/	cafeteria	a at your	univers	ity? [m	nensajn]			
		No Yes								
	_	ouring the course of a type			often do	you eat	: in a caf	eteria o	r cantee	n at your
	_	ouring the course of a typesity, resp. use their take			often do 2- times	you eat	in a caf	eteria oi 5- times	r cantee 6- times	n at your 7- times
	univer	•	-away se 0-	ervices?	2-	3-	4-	5-	6-	7-
oftfrue_p]	Breakf	Fast (07:00 - 09:00)	O- times	1- time	2- times	3- times	4- times	5- times	6- times	7- times
oftfrue_p] ftvorm_p]	Breakf A snac	Fast (07:00 - 09:00)	O- times	1- time	2- times	3- times	4- times	5- times	6- times	7- times
	Breakf A snac 11:30) Lunch	Fast (07:00 - 09:00) Ck before noon (09:00 - (11:30 - 14:30)	O- times	1- time	2- times	3- times	4- times	5- times	6- times	7- times

¹⁰⁰ Question presented to students living in student accommodation (A_52).

E1_2 How satisfied are you with your canteen/cafeteria with respect to the following aspects?

		Very dissatisfied		Very satisfied	Can't say
[mzufges_p]	Taste and freshness				
[mzufqual_p]	Nutritional quality and healthiness				
[mzufausw_p]	Choice and selection				
[mzufprl_p]	Price-performance ratio				
[mzufpraes_p]	Food presentation				
[mzufatmo]	Atmosphere and interior design				
[mzufsitz]	Seating availability				
[mzuflage]	Location and accessibility				
[mzufwart]	Waiting times				
[mzufserv]	Service				
[mzufverl]	Schedule compatibility with courses/classes				
[mzufoeff]	Opening hours				
[mzufkomm]	Place of communication				
[mzufbarf_p]	¹⁰¹ Barrier-free accessibility				
[mzufkind]	¹⁰² Child-friendliness				

 101 Item presented to students with disabilities (A_15).

¹⁰² Item presented to students who have children (A_12).

E1_3 Now let's turn to your attitude towards food and eating: To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

		Not at all	 	 Totally
[indergenu]	For me, eating is primarily about enjoyment.			
[indersatt]	First and foremost, food should fill you up.			
[inderprei]	My food must be reasonably priced.			
[inderwich]	What I eat is important to me.			
[inderplan]	I follow a dietary plan.			
[inderzuha]	I eat the same way that I'm used to eating at home.			
[inderprob]	I like to try foods from other cultures.			
[inderschn]	My food must be prepared quickly.			
[inderunwe]	I often eat on the go.			
[inderkoch]	I usually cook my own food.			
[indergese]	I like to eat with friends.			

E1_3a Now let's turn to your general eating habits: To what extent do the following statements apply to your personal eating habits?

		Not at all		Totally
[inderflei]	Meat is an essential part of my diet.			
[inderfisch]	Fish is an essential part of my diet.			
[indervege]	I'm a vegetarian.			
[indervega]	I'm a vegan.			
[inderoeko]	When I shop for food, I make sure that products are EU organic certified.			
[inderfair]	I'm committed to buying food that is fairly traded.			
[inderregi]	I primarily consume regional/seasonal food products.			
[inderzuck]	I try to avoid consuming sugar.			
[inderkalo]	When I eat, I pay attention to how many calories I consume.			
[inderfris]	I cook mainly with fresh ingredients.			

E1_6 To what extent have you had questions or difficulties over the last twelve months with regard to the following topics? To a Not at high degree all **Financial issues** Financing my studies [ibedsfin] ¹⁰³Financial issues associated with my disability [ibedfinbs p] Financing the rent for my flat/apartment [ibedfinwo]_ Financing my health insurance [ibedkv] Financing my study-related stay abroad [ibedafin] **Personal issues** ¹⁰⁴Relationship/partner issues [ibedpart p] Problems in the family [ibedfamu] Depressive mood swings [ibeddep] Addiction problems [ibedsuch] [ibedkont] Limitation of personal contacts Study-related issues ¹⁰⁵Reconciling the demands of my studies and [ibedvbew] working at a job ¹⁰⁶Reconciling the demands of my studies and being a [ibedvbki] ¹⁰³Reconciling the demands of my studies and my disability/chronic condition [ibedvbhc p] Learning and performance problems/exan [ibedllpran] Work organisation and time management [ibedaoz] Organisation of studies, study programme [ibedabersw] design/switching to another programme Organisation of a study-related stay abroad [ibedaorg] Problems completing my studies/graduating compensate for disadvantages stemming from my (health-related) disability. [ibebsln_p] ¹⁰³Dealing with prolonged interruptions of my studies

due to my disability

[ibebssu p]

¹⁰³ Item received by students with diabilities (A_15).

¹⁰⁴ Students living in a permanent partnership, married or in a registered civil partnership (A_11) receive this item.

¹⁰⁵ Students who are employed during the lecture period receive this item (A_42).

¹⁰⁶ Item is given to students who have children (A_12).

⁰⁷ E1_7Have you sought advice on the afore	mentio	ned topics over t	he past twelve me	onths?
	No	Yes, within the scope of my university	Yes, outside the scope of my university	Yes, within and outside the scope of my university
Financial issues				
Financing my studies				
¹⁰⁸ Financial issues associated with my disability				
Financing the rent for my flat/apartment				
Financing my health insurance				
Financing my study-related stay abroad				
Personal issues				
¹⁰⁹ Relationship/partner issues				
Problems in the family				
Depressive mood swings				
Addiction problems				
Limitation of personal contacts				
Study-related issues				
¹¹⁰ Reconciling the demands of my studies and working at a job				
¹¹¹ Reconciling the demands of my studies and being a parent				
¹⁰⁸ Reconciling the demands of my studies and my disability/chronic condition				
Learning and performance problems/exam anxiety				
Work organisation and time management				
Organisation of studies, study programme design/switching to another programme				
Organisation of a study-related stay abroad				
Problems completing my studies/graduating				
¹⁰⁸ Measures taken in my studies and exams to compensate for disadvantages stemming from my (health-related) disability.				
¹⁰⁸ Dealing with prolonged interruptions of my studies due to my disability				

¹⁰⁷ Items are displayed depending on the answers in E1_6.

 $^{^{108}}$ Item received by students with health impairments (A_15).

 $^{^{109}}$ Students living in a permanent partnership, married or in a registered civil partnership (A_11) receive this item.

 $^{^{110}}$ Students who are employed during the lecture period receive this item (A_42).

 $^{^{111}}$ Item is given to students who have children (A_12).

¹¹²E1_8 Why have you not taken advantage of any student advisory services?

Please select all applicable responses.

I have not taken advantage of any student advisory services because ...

- ... I didn't have time for it. [ihinzeit]
- ... it seemed to demand too much effort. [ihinaufw]
- ... the problem sorted itself out. [ihingel]
- ... I couldn't find a suitable advisory service. [ihinkan]
- ... I wasn't willing to divulge my problem. [ihinpre]
- ... I have received support from my private circle of friends and family. [ihinfreu]
- ... I didn't know who I could turn to for advice. [ihinhil]
- ... I was reluctant to seek help. [ihinhem]
- ... I was afraid that it would put me at a disadvantage in my ongoing studies. [ihinnac]
- ... I couldn't reach anybody. [ihinerr]
- for other reasons. [ihinand]

E1_11 How well informed are you about the following areas of your university?

		Not informed at all		Very well informed	Doesn't interest me
[infoauvo]	Extracurricular lectures and/or seminars (extracurricular studies, etc.)				
[infofopr]	Your professors' main areas of research				
[infohosp]	University sports programme				
[infostve]	The political affiliations of the current student council members				
[infopaho]	Parties and festivals on the campus				
[infohole]	Responsibilities of the university administration				

¹¹² Question presented to students who have reported difficulties within the last twelve months (E1_6) but have not sought counselling (E1_7) are asked this question.



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E2: Transition to the Master's programme

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

Within module E2, the interviewees are distributed according to the previous information on the topics of transition to a Master's programme, transition to a doctorate and the start of studies.

Module E2: Transition to a Master's degree programme is presented to respondents who are aiming for a Bachelor's degree and are in an advanced (at least fourth) semester (A_17, A_25).

Text of vignette

You are currently enrolled in the final semesters of a bachelor's programme and are considering whether to apply for a master's degree programme.

In the following, please rate how likely you would be to apply for four hypothetical master's degree programmes with various characteristics. The characteristics of each study programme are briefly outlined.

The course of study is at a **state** or **private university**, that **academically** builds on the bachelor's degree that you are currently pursuing. **Housing costs and recreational opportunities** roughly correspond to your **current place of study**.

The course of study has a **strong specialisation / covers a wide range of topics** and the curriculum offers **few / many elective courses**. The compulsory courses tend to be **theoretical / practical and empirical**. Furthermore, it features an **internship in a company./ in a research institution**.

The university belongs to the **top group in the rankings / is in the middle of the rankings / is not represented in the rankings and the teacher/student ratio is 1 professor to 5 / 20 / 50 students.** There are **no tuition fees / tuition fees of 1,000 / 2,000 / 4,000 euro per year**.

An average BA-grade of 1.5 / 2,0 / 2,5 (1.0 "highest" – 4.0 "lowest") is required for admission.

The language of instruction is **German / English** and you study in **Germany / abroad**.

E2M_1 What is the likelihood that you would apply for this master's degree programme? Very unlikely University Very likely

[mavig_bew_p,

mavig_themen, mavig_kursausrichtung, mavig_curriculum, mavig_praktikum, mavig_ranking, mavig_betreuung, mavig_gebuehren, mavig_note, mavig_sprache, mavig_land]

	E2M_2 Do you al	ready knov	w which prof	essior	n you intend	to take up a	fter studies?	[maber_p]
	- N-	:4/4:11	_					
	·	it's still ope		oint.				
	•		degree of certa	•				
	□ Yes,	with a nigh	degree of cert	ainty				
	113(if yes): Please	state the p	recise occup	ation	al title:	(open spe	cification)	[berufswahl_g1,
								berufswahl_g2,
								berufswahl_g3]]
	¹¹⁴ E2M_3 In your	opinion, h	ow well have	your	studies pre	pared you fo	r a career?	[bervorb_p]
	Not prepared at a	ıll					V	ery well prepared
	E2M_4 After you	graduate v	with a bachel	or's,	how difficul	t do you exp	ect it to be to	o find a job that
			No difficult	ies				Big difficulties
0]	matches your professional skills	?						
]	matches your u degree?	niversity						
p]	meets your sala expectations?	ıry						
<i>p</i>]	genuinely fulfils	you?						

 $^{^{113}}$ Question is presented to students who already know what career they would like to pursue after graduation (E2M_2).

 $^{^{114}}$ Question presented to students who do not yet know what career they would like to pursue after graduation (E2M_2).

E2M_5 In your opinion, what is the average monthly net income in your profession with ...

Please refer to the net salary, i.e. income after taxes.

[einkberufb]	vocational training?	∨ net income in € (Dropdown)
[einkbab]	115 a bachelor's?	∨ net income in € (Dropdown)
[einkmab]	115 a master's?	∨ net income in € (Dropdown)
[einkhsab]	¹¹⁶ a higher education degree?	∨ net income in € (Dropdown)
[einkdrb]	a doctorate?	∨ net income in € (Dropdown)

 115 Item presented to students who are pursuing a bachelor's or master's degree as the next step in their studies (A_25).

¹¹⁶ Item presented to students who are aiming for a state examination, a magister's degree, a diploma or another degree (not a bachelor's or master's degree) (A_25).

E2M_6 There are arguments in favour and against pursuing a master's degree. Please indicate to what extent the following statements apply to you personally.

	Not at all		Fully and completely
I can only fulfil my career aspirations with a master's.			□ [mastergrund1_p]
A master's improves my career prospects.			☐ [mastergrund2_p]
A master's guarantees me a higher income.			☐ [mastergrund3_p]
A master's degree has a higher social standing.			☐ [mastergrund4_p]
A master's degree programme allows me to evolve at a personal level.			□ [mastergrund5_p]
A master's allows me to postpone the start of my career.			□ [mastergrund6_p]
A master's degree programme takes too long for me.			□ [mastergrund7_p]
I can't afford a master's degree programme.			☐ [mastergrund8_p]
A master's degree programme is far too theoretical.			□ [mastergrund9_p]
A master's is not necessary to start a career.			□ [mastergrund10_p]
The demands of a master's degree are too high.			☐ [mastergrund11_p]
I would rather not become so highly specialised.			□ [mastergrund12_p]
Other, namely open			☐ [mastergrund13]

E2M_7 What do you think about the following statements concerning a bachelor's degree? A bachelor's...

		Do not agree at all		Fully and completely agree
[bawert1_p]	is not a full academic degree, but instead comparable to vocational training.			
[bawert2_p]	is only an intermediate step to a master's degree.			
[bawert3_p]	is fully recognised by employers as a university degree.			



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E2: Transition to a doctorate

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

Within module E2, the interviewees are distributed according to the previous information on the topics of transition to a Master's programme, transition to a doctorate and the start of studies.

Module E2: Transition to a doctorate is aimed at respondents who are working towards a Master's degree, a state examination, a Diplom, a Magister or another degree not listed in A_25 and are at least in their fourth semester (A 17, A 25).

Text of vignette

Now we are interested in hearing your opinion on the arguments in favour and against a pursuing a doctorate. You can do your doctorate in Germany under a wide variety of conditions.

We will now describe some possible constellations in which you have an opportunity at a **German university** to pursue a doctorate that would be **academically very appealing for you**. For this question, please assume that **the formal requirements** are met at the university of your choice and that **appropriate supervision** of the work is provided. The **cost of living** is at the level of your current place of study.

Please rate the following conditions for a doctorate in terms of how attractive or unattractive they are in your view. We are interested in your subjective opinion.

The doctorate is designed to take 3 / 4 / 5 years and the topic of the dissertation is largely predetermined / is developed in collaboration with you / can be chosen freekly. You follow a predetermined course programme / complete the doctorate without an additional course programme.

During the doctoral phase, you have a position in a research project working full-time 100% and a monthly income of about €2.400 / a position in a research project working part-time 65% and a monthly income of about €1,700/ a position as a research fellow working full-time 100% and associated teaching responsibilities. Your monthly income amount to about €2,400 / a position as a research fellow working part-time 65% and the associated teaching responsibilities. Your monthly income amount to about €1,700 / receive a doctoral scholarship amounting to €1,350 per month (without social security) / do not receive any funding from the academic system.

You have to commute for 2 hours (round trip) / would stay at your current place of study / move to another location.

E2P_1 For me, these basic conditions for a doctorate would be										
Very unattrac- tive	-									Very attractive
[phdvi	g_bew_p,	,								

phdvig_duration, phdvig_topic, phdvig_gradschool, phdvig_position, phdvig_relocate] E2P_2 There are arguments in favour and against pursuing a doctorate. Please indicate to what extent the following statements apply to you personally.

		Not at all		Full and completel
[promgrund1]	I want to do research on a specific topic.			
[promgrund2]	A doctorate improves my career prospects.			
[promgrund3]	A doctorate is customary in my intended field of work.			
[promgrund4]	A doctorate degree has a high social standing.			
[promgrund5]	A doctorate allows me to postpone the start of my career.			
[promgrund6]	My professor encouraged me to pursue a doctorate.			
[promgrund7]	I can fulfil my career aspirations with a doctorate.			
[promgrund8]	A doctorate guarantees me a higher income.			
[promgrund9]	A doctorate degree programme allows me to evolve at a personal level.			
[promgrund10]	A doctorate degree programme takes too long for me.			
[promgrund11]	I can't afford a doctorate degree programme.			
[promgrund12]	A doctorate makes me overqualified.			
[promgrund13]	The demands of a doctorate degree are too high.			
[promgrund14]	I have no interest in pursuing an academic/research career.			
[promgrund15]	I would rather not become so highly specialised.			
[promgrund16]	A doctorate does not fit with my plans for life and family.			
[promgrund17]	A doctorate involves too much psychological stress.			
[nnomanund187	Other namely onen specification	П	П	



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E2: Start of study

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

Within module E2, the interviewees are distributed according to the previous information on the topics of transition to a Master's programme, transition to a doctorate and the start of studies.

Module E2: Beginning of studies is aimed at respondents who are aiming for a Bachelor's degree, a state examination, a Diplom, a Magister or another degree not listed in A_25 and are in their first to third semester (A_17, A_25).

The transition to higher education can entail diverse challenges and difficulties.

Accordingly, in the following section we will ask you questions about your initial phase of study.

E2S_1 In your opinion, how important is it to your parents that you...

	Not at all important		Very important	Don't know
¹¹⁷ obtain a higher education degree? [bilaspabb]				
¹¹⁸ obtain a bachelor's degree? [bilaspbab_p]				
118 obtain a master's degree? [bilaspmab_p]				
obtain a doctorate? [bilaspdrb_p]				
move to the top of your profession? [bilaspberb_p]				

 $^{^{117}}$ Item is presented to students who are not aiming for a bachelor's or master's degree in their next degree programme (A_25).

¹¹⁸ Item presented to students who are aiming for a bachelor's or master's degree as the next step in their degree programme (A_25).

¹¹⁹ E2S_2D Please indicate how interested you are in the following activities.									
	Not at all								
[intreal1_p]	Researching how things work								
[intinv1_p]	Observing and analysing something carefully								
[intart1_p]	Being creative/inventive								
[intsoc1_p]	Helping other people								
[intent1_p]	Establishing and managing companies								
[intconv2_p	Dealing with legal issues								
[intreal2_p]	Developing innovative technical solutions								
[intinv2_p]	Exploring the unknown, experimenting								
[intart2_p]	Engage with art and culture								
[intsoc3_p]	Focusing on the life circumstances of people/groups								
[intent2_p]	Winning people over for a cause								
[intconv3_p]	Planning work processes								
[intreal3_p]	Working on software or hardware								
[intinv4_p]	Finding solutions to complex problems								
[intart4_p]	Using language to express something in an inspiring way								
[intsoc4_p]	Working (together) with people								

Instructing and leading other people

Working with numbers and statistics

[intent3_p]

[intconv4_p]

 $^{^{119}}$ Items are displayed to students in three blocks, the order of which varies.

E2S_3 How important were the following reasons in choosing your current field of study?

		Not at all important		Very important
[stfwein_g]	Income and career opportunities			
[stfwart_g]	Excellent prospects for secure employment			
[stfwalt_g]	No admittance in the subject area of my choice			
[stfwzeit_g]	Short course of study			
[stfwfam_g]	Parents/family advised me to do so			
[stfwber_g]	Determination to pursue a specific career			
[stfwbega_g]	Personal talent			
[stfwint_g]	Special interest in the subject			
[stfwwiss_g]	Excellent academic education			
[stfwverf_g]	Compatibility of family with later employment opportunities			
[stfwverb_g]	¹²⁰ Compatibility of my disability with later employment opportunities			
	Something else, namely: (open specification)			

[stfwand_g, stfwando_g]

E2S_4 How important were the following reasons in choosing your current university?

		Not at all important		Very important
[hswkont_g]	Friends/family where my university is located			
[hswbed_g]	Favourable living conditions where my university is located			
[hswatt_g]	Attractiveness of the city and its surroundings			
[hswfach_g]	Chosen area of expertise			
[hswrank_g]	High ranking of my field			
[hswtrad_g]	Tradition and reputation of the university			
[hswzul_g]	Not admitted to the university of my choice			
[hswint_g]	International outlook of my university			
[hswtz_g]	Possibility to study part-time			
[hswsupp_g]	University-specific counselling and support services			
[hswbarr_g]	¹²⁰ Barrier-free access to the university			
[hswwand_g]	Something else, namely: (open specification)			

 $^{^{120}}$ Item presented to students with disabilities (A_15).

E2S_5 Did you participate in any measure prior to entering your current study programme?

Not participated

massnahm1_p]	Tests for subject specific suitability (online self-assessment, Studicheck, knowledge test, study interest tests)					
massnahm2_p]	Entrance examinations					
nassnahm3_p]	Admission interviews					
assnahm4_p]	Trial studies					
massnahm5_p	SchoolUni (Schüleruni), teaser course (Schnupperstudium)	е				
massnahm6_pj	E-learning in the nationwide Studipo portal	ort online				
	Tests for subject specific suitability	(online	Mandatory	, V	oluntary	
	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests)					
	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y	edge test,		eginning of your stu		
	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests)	edge test,		eginning of your stu Existed, but didn't participate		
	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y	your university Not aware of	offer at the be	Existed, but	udies? Which or Existed and	
	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y did you attend? Support with commencing my studies	your university Not aware of this	offer at the be	Existed, but didn't participate	Idies? Which or Existed and participated	
[angeb1_p]	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y did you attend? Support with commencing my studies (enrolment, looking for a room) Study preparation events, camps	your university Not aware of this	offer at the be	Existed, but didn't participate	udies? Which or Existed and participated	
[angeb1_p] [angeb2_p]	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y did you attend? Support with commencing my studies (enrolment, looking for a room) Study preparation events, camps and/or orientation weeks "Bridge courses" to address academic	your university Not aware of this	offer at the be	Existed, but didn't participate	Existed and participated	
[angeb1_p] [angeb2_p] [angeb3_p]	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did y did you attend? Support with commencing my studies (enrolment, looking for a room) Study preparation events, camps and/or orientation weeks "Bridge courses" to address academic gaps in knowledge Student contact persons for support concerning studies (e.g. tutorials,	your university Not aware of this	offer at the be	Existed, but didn't participate	Existed and participated	
[angeb1_p] [angeb2_p] [angeb3_p] [angeb4_p]	self-assessment, Studicheck, knowl study interest tests) E2S_6 What support services did vidid you attend? Support with commencing my studies (enrolment, looking for a room) Study preparation events, camps and/or orientation weeks "Bridge courses" to address academic gaps in knowledge Student contact persons for support concerning studies (e.g. tutorials, buddy programs) Guidance by lecturers on the course of	your university Not aware of this	offer at the be	Existed, but didn't participate	Existed and participated	

¹²¹ Question presented to students that took part in tests for subject specific suitability (E2S_5).

¹²²E2S_6a How useful was it for your study progress?

	Very useful		
[nutz1_p]	Support with commencing my studies (enrolment, looking for a room)		
[nutz2_p]	Study preparation events, camps and/or orientation weeks		
[nutz3 p]	"Bridge courses" to address academic gaps in knowledge		
[nutz4_p]	Student contact persons for support concerning studies (e.g. tutorials, buddy programs)		
[nutz5_p]	Guidance by lecturers on the course of studies (e.g. mentoring programs)		
[nutz6_p]	Study guidance		
[nutz7_p]	Psychological counseling		

E2S_7 Starting university entails numerous challenges. To what extent do the following aspects of everyday life cause you difficulties?

		Not at all		Very much	Not applicable
[studall1_p]	Change of surroundings				
[studall2_p]	Looking for housing				
[studall3_p]	Getting started at the university (enrolment, seminar schedule)				
[studall4_p]	Homesickness (family, friends)				
[studall5_p]	Making do with my finances				
[studall6_p]	Everyday organisation (housekeeping, dealing with authorities)				
[studall7_p]	Personal responsibility				

 $^{^{122}}$ Items are presented to students depending on their answers to question E2S_5.

E2S_8 And to what extent do the following aspects of your studies cause you difficulties?

Very much Can't say

Not at all

If I could choose again, I would

choose another field of study.

[abbruch2_p]

[abbruch1_p]	I've thought about droppir university a few times.	ng out of						
			Not at all				Fully and completely	
E2S_9 How much do the following statements apply to you and your studies?								
schwstud11_p]	Socialising with fellow students							
chwstud10_p]	Identifying my own interests							
[schwstud9_p]	Coping with the amount of learning material							
schwstud8_p]	Dealing with failure							
schwstud7_p]	Coping with exam requirements							
schwstud6_p]	English language (language of courses/classes, literature)							
[schwstud5_p]	Keeping up with the material taught in courses/classes							
[schwstud4_p]	Developing learning strategies							
[schwstud3_p]	Meeting time constraints							
schwstud2_p]	Engaging in discussions							
[schwstud1_p]	language, way of thinking and working)							



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E3 Political orientations

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements on policy and higher education policy issues. This is not a question of right or wrong. What counts here is your personal opinion. Please read the statements carefully.

E3_1 How intere	sted are you in p	oolitics? [polint	:]		
Not at all			_		Very much
E3_2 How satisfic	ed are you all in	all with the way	democracy func	tions in Germar	ny? [polzuf]
Not at all satisfied				Fully and completely satisfied	Don't know

E3_3 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Do not agree at all		Fully and completely agree	Can't say
[rechtspop1]	Political processes are so complicated that it is difficult for me to form an opinion.				
[rechtspop2]	Important issues should not be decided by parliaments, but by referendums.				
[rechtspop3]	Citizens should lose the right to strike and demonstrate if they threaten to disrupt the public order.				
[rechtspop4]	The parties are only interested in people's votes and don't care about the opinions of the electorate.				
[rechtspop5]	The conflicts between various interest groups are detrimental to the common good.				
[rechtspop6]	Political compromises are nothing more than a betrayal of one's own principles.				
[rechtspop7]	Politics is very good at solving even long-term problems.				
[rechtspop8]	The media (daily newspapers, TV news) manipulate public opinion.				
[rechtspop9]	Political apathy is an irresponsible attitude.				

E3_4 What is your position on the political goals listed here: Which do you support and which do you reject?

		completely reject		completely agree	Can't say
[polziel1]	Increased funding for technological development				
[polziel2]	Limiting foreign immigration				
[polziel3]	Safeguarding the free market economy and private enterprise				
[polziel4]	Severe penalties for crime				
[polziel5]	Prioritising environmental protection over economic growth				
[polziel6]	Strengthening political and economic cohesion within Europe				
[polziel7]	Reducing the welfare state and social security systems				
[polziel8]	Preserving the traditional family ("mother, father, child")				
[polziel9]	Equality for everyone, regardless of sexual orientation (LGBTQIA+)				
[polziel10]	Introducing an unconditional basic income				
[polziel11]	Higher taxes for the rich				
polziel12]	Implementing quotas for women in management positions				
[polziel13]	Joint teaching of children with and without disabilities in schools				

E3_5 The following section deals with higher education policy issues. To what degree do you agree with the following statements?

		Do not agree at all		Fully and completely agree	Can't say
[hochschulpol1	Students have too few rights of codetermination in committees at universities (e.g. student representation in the senate, AStA etc.).				
[hochschulpol2	Universities do not take nough positions on socially relevant issues.				
[hochschulpol3	The examination system only has a short-term rather than a lasting learning impact.				
[hochschulpol4	The state's financial support for students is too low.				
[hochschulpol5	Professors are only interested in research, not in teaching.				

E3_6 What forms of dissent would you usually use to draw attention to higher education policy problems?

		Certainly would not use		Certainly would use
[teilndisku]	Seeking out dialogue with persons in positions of responsibility			
[teilnbeitr]	Posts/appeals on blogs, platforms, social media			
teilnstreik]	Strikes (boycotting classes/lectures)			
[teilngrem]	Exerting influence in committees			
[teilnbeset]	Occupying the premises of a department/institute			
[teilndemo]	Demonstrations, rallies			
[teilnpeti]	Petitions, signature campaigns			

E3_7 In which of the following activities in groups or organisations were you involved during your studies?

Please select all applicable responses.

- Participating in citizens' initiatives [beteil1]
- Involvement in political parties [beteil2]
- Participating in environmental, conservation and/or animal welfare organisations [beteil3]
- Involvement in the social sector (e.g. youth work, aid work, welfare) [beteil4]
- Coach / trainer in a sports association [beteil5]
- Member of the student council or other body representing students [beteil6]
- Involvement in other political groups [beteil7]
- Involvement in self-help groups [beteil8]
- Student societies (fraternities, sororities) [beteil9]
- Involvement in churches or other religious communities [beteil10]
- □ None of the above [beteil11_p]



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul E4 Inequality and fairness in studies and society

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

[faihs]

[faiein]

[faiunt]

In the third split, students are directed to one of the additional modules (E1-E4, F1-F3). This is done randomly (E1-E4) or on the basis of prior information on experience or plans abroad and where the higher education entrance qualification was obtained (F1-F3).

The following section deals with issues of social justice at universities and within society. This is not a question of right or wrong. What counts here is your personal opinion. Please read the statements carefully.

Small					Large
On the whole, do yo	u find the social	l differences in	Germany to b	e fair or unfa	air? [faibew]
Fair					Unfair
ermany everyone enjoy:	agree at all	<u> </u>	T		completely agree
same opportunities to ain a higher education ree.					
ole only have an ntive to attain personal evements if the erences in income and al standing are large ugh.					
economy only works if	I				

E4_4 To what extent do the aspects listed here contribute to whether students are successful in their studies?

Not at all V						Very much
[faians]	Personal effort					
[faiint]	Intelligence, talent					
[faiorg]	Organisational skills					
[faiausd]	Ability to express oneself in an articulate manner					
[faisich]	Self-confident appearance					
[faiemo]	Emotional support from others					
[faifina]	Financial support					
[faiglue]	Chance/luck					
[faiprof]	Support from professors					
[faielt]	Parents who have studied at an university					
[fainat]	Nationality					
[faiges]	Gender					

E4_5 To what extent do you agree with the following statements on freedom of expression?

		Fully and completely reject		Fully and completely agree	Can't say
[faischuet]	Universities are obliged to protect their students from statements and ideas that could be perceived as offensive or disturbing.				
[faimut]	The free exchange of widely divergent views is encouraged and promoted at my university.				
[faiausl]	Talks by guest speakers should be cancelled if some students demand it.				
[faiprot]	Disrupting talks by controversial guest speakers is a legitimate form of protest.				
[faimei]	During controversial discussions in seminars or other events at my university, I prefer to avoid voicing my honest opinion.				
[faians1]	Most teachers and students at my university have political views that are very similar to my own.				

E4_6 Salary differences between subject groups: [fai_ges]

The following section deals with salary differences between graduates of different areas of study and whether you feel that these differences are justified.

Graduates in *economics and business administration* earn on average about $\[\epsilon 43,000 \]$ a year (gross annual full-time salary) when they enter the job market. By contrast, graduates in the *humanities* earn on average about $\[\epsilon 35,000 \]$ a year.

To what extent do you think it is justified that graduates in the fields of economics and business administration earn **more** than graduates in the humanities right after graduation?

		Fully and completely
Not at all justified		justified

Note: Question E4_6 is an experiment in which different subject groups are to be compared with each other. One of ten subject comparisons is shown as an example. Each respondent is only shown one subject comparison. The words marked in italics in this example show where information is varied. The variants are:

- 1. Economics and business administration (€43,000) vs. Humanities (€35,000) [faiwiwge]
- 2. Engineering (€47,500) vs. Humanities (€35,000) [faiing]
- 3. Medicine (€53,000) vs. Humanities (€35,000[faimedge])
- 4. Law (€46,500) vs. Humanities (€35,000). [fairecge]
- 5. Medicine (€53,000) vs Law (€46,500) [faimedrec]
- 6. Medicine (€53,000) vs. Engineering (€47,500) [faimedin]
- 7. Medicine (€53,000) vs. Economics and business administration (€43,000) [faimedwi]
- 8. Law (€46,500) vs Economics and business administration (€43,000) [fairecwi]
- 9. Engineering (€47,500) vs. Law (€46,500) [faiinrec]
- 10. Engineering (€47,500) vs. Economics and business administration (€43,000) [faiinwi]

E4_7 In your opinion, what could justify the higher salary in this example?

¹²³ Graduates of economics and business administration earn me	ore than graduates in the
humanities because thev	

- serve an important social function. [faigefun]
- generate high financial returns. [faifinan]
- work more hours per week. [faizeit]
- had to meet higher demands during their studies. [fainive]
- exercise a profession that is of great importance to the national economy. [faivolk]
- help to ensure the quality of life in our society. [failequal]
- take on more responsibility in their profession. [faiveran]
- have knowledge and skills that are in greater demand on the job market. [faikennt]
- perform more complex tasks in their jobs. [faikompl]
- have only limited temporal/spatial flexibility in their jobs. [faiflex]
- have to contend with more stress/strain at the workplace. [faistre]
- □ None of the above. [faiando]

¹²³ The words/information in italics vary depending on which comparison the students have previously seen in question E4_6.

E4_8 It is not always easy to find a job after graduation. Apart from legitimate reasons for being turned down (e.g. applicant profile does not fit the job), discrimination can also be a contributing factor. Discrimination means that a person is treated worse than other people without any factual justification.

In your opinion, what are the reasons for this discrimination?

		No	Rather not	Rather yes	Yes	Don't know
[faidisge]	Gender					
[faidismig]	Immigrant background					
[faidissoz]	Social origins					
[faidisspra]	Command of language (dialect, less articulate)					
[faidisrel]	Religious affiliation					
[faidissex]	Sexual orientation					
[faidisbeein]	Physical and/or mental disabilities					
[faidiselt]	Being a parent					
[faidiskorp]	Body appearance					

E4_9 In your studies, have you ever directly experienced discrimination or observed that others have been victims of discrimination based on ...?

	direcity experienced by	
	myself	observed on others
Gender [faierlge_s, faierlge_a]		
Immigrant background [faierImig_s, faierImig_o	a] =	
Social origins [faierlsoz_s, faierlsoz_a]		
Command of language (dialect, less articulate) [faierlspra_s, for	aierlspra_a]	
Religious affiliation [faierlrel_s, faierlrel_a]		
Sexual orientation [faierlsex_s, faierlsex_a]		
Physical and/or mental disabilities [faierlbeein]	_s, faierlbeein_a]	•
Being a parent [faierlelt_s, faierlelt_a]		
Body appearance [faierlkorp_s, faierlkorp_a]		

E4_10 Which of the following experiences have you already had during your studies?

As with all questions, answering these questions is of course voluntary and we guarantee anonymity and the protection of your data.

- I was not credited with being capable of certain achievements. [diskjane1]
- Some of my achievements were discounted (e.g. unjustly evaluated). [diskjane2]
- Rules/procedures were devised to put me at a disadvantage. [diskjane3]
- I was excluded or disregarded (e.g. in working groups). [diskjane4]
- People like me were portrayed in a stereotypical/degrading manner. [diskjane5]
- I was subjected to inappropriate remarks about my private life. [diskjane6]
- People made derogatory jokes about me or laughed at me. [diskjane7]
- I was insulted or verbally abused. [diskjane8]
- I was subjected to unwelcome sexualised comments or remarks. [diskjane9]
- I experienced sexualised physical assaults. [diskjane10]
- I was physically threatened or attacked. [diskjane11]
- Other discriminatory experience: open specification [diskjane12]
- □ None of the above. [diskjane13]

¹²⁴E4_11 How often have you had these experiences during your studies?

	Once	Several times	Regularly	-
I was not credited with being capable of certain achievements.				[diskanza1]
Some of my achievements were discounted (e.g. unjustly evaluated).				[diskanza2]
Rules/procedures were devised to put me at a disadvantage.				[diskanza3]
I was excluded or disregarded (e.g. in working groups).				[diskanza4]
People like me were portrayed in a stereotypical/degrading manner.				[diskanza5]
I was subjected to inappropriate remarks about my private life.				[diskanza6]
People made derogatory jokes about me or laughed at me.				[diskanza7]
I was insulted or verbally abused.				[diskanza8]
I was subjected to unwelcome sexualised comments or remarks.				[diskanza9]
I experienced sexualised physical assaults.				[diskanza10]
I was physically threatened or attacked.				[diskanza11]
Other discriminatory experience:				[diskanza12]

 $^{\rm 124}$ Items are presented to students depending on the answers in question E4_10.



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul F1 International students

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

Module F1 is for students who state that they obtained their higher education entrance qualification in a country other than Germany (A_1).

Not at all

Totally

F1_1 In your opinion, to what extent are the following statements true?

[aeinnorm1]	A stay abroad is a must during your studies.			
[aeinnorm2]	Experience abroad is often expected in the job market.			
	F1_2 In your opinion, what are			
		Not at all		Totally
	the advantages of a stay abroad?			
[aeinsarbm]	Improving your opportunities on the job market			
[aeinssprachk]	Improving your language skills			
[aeinsfach]	Improving your expertise			
[aeinspersoen]	Personal development			
[aeinskont]	Making contacts			
[aeinskultur]	Learning about other cultures			
[aeinsspaß]	Having fun			
	the disadvantages of a stay abroad?			
[aeinsfinanz]	Financial burden			
[aeinsorga]	Organisational effort			
[aeinsfreun]	Separation from friends and family			
[aeinsanerk]	Difficulties achieving recognition/receiving credit for stays abroad			
[aeinszeit]	Delays in studies			
[aeinsfehlspra]	Lack of language skills			
[aeinsangstl]	Fear of foreign studying and living situations			

F1_3 is a stay abroad compulsory in your degree programme	<u>[ainj</u>	pţa	k
---	--------------	-----	---

□ No

□ Yes

F1_4 D	o you know s	omeone who has be	een abroad before yo	ou as part of their st	udies?	
Please :	select all applic	able responses.				
	No, no one	[avorniem]				
Yes	s, namely:					
	Parents [avor	elt]				
	Siblings [avor	geschw]				
	Other relative	s [avorandver]				
	Friends [avor]	_				
	Fellow studen	ts [avorkomm]				
F1_5 H	lave you ever	lived for a prolonge	d period of time abr	oad (more than 3 m	onths at a time)?	
Please s	select all applic	able responses.				
	No laguezaitle	ahnain]				
	No [aauszeitle	y early childhood <mark>[aau</mark>	szeitlehfrkin]			
	=	y school days <i>[aauszei</i>				
_	_	• •	fore entering higher ed	ucation <i>[aguszeitlehns</i>	schull	
_	res, in serve	en senoor days and se	iore eritering marier ea	dedition [dads2ettiesns	ichanj	
F1_6 H	lave you atter	nded a preparatory of	course (Studienkolle	g) in Germany? [vsi	bkolba]	
	No					
	Yes					
E1 7 D	id you baye d	ifficulties obtaining	recognition in Germ	any for your proviou	us aducation?	
LT_/ D	nu you nave u	iniculties obtaining	recognition in derin	ally for your previou	[1000.11	nrschba
No, n	o difficulties				Yes, a great many difficulties	
E4 0 14	vels a series de la company	• •			. 3	
		•	ary language skills fo	r studying in Germa	ny?	
Please s	select all applic	able responses.				
•	Parents' hous	e [intdeutsch1ba]				
		s outside Germany [in	tdeutsch2bal			
	-	rse outside Germany	_			
			e beginning my studies) [intdeutsch4ha]		
		es at a German univers		, [tacatocn+baj		
		[intdeutsch6ba]	., [
_	, se ac an					

F1_9 Why did you decide in favour of Germany as a place to study?

I decided in favour of studying in Germany ...

[bdefamsba]

[bdefinba]

[bdesprba]

[bdekenba]

[bdeoekba]

[bdequaba]

[bdearbba]

in Germany.	
because it suits my financial situation.	
to improve my language skills.	
to get to know Germany.	
because of the economic situation in Germany.	
because of the high quality of life.	
to work in Germany after Completing my studies.	
	absba]
Please refer to your current studies abroad. No Yes, I am planning to complete a course of study in Germany (e.g. bachelor's, mast Yes, I am planning to complete two degrees (one in Germany and one in another co	er's, doctorate).
F1_12 Will your current stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count towards your studies in your home could be a larger of the stay abroad count to	untry? [ainfcpba]
□ Is not planned□ Don't know	

	_	ffered by my unive			prohhsba]		
	_	f the host universit nme <i>[aproanprba]</i>	•	y [aprogahsba]			
	– Other program	iiiic [aproanproa]					
	F1_14 How often do	you converse w	ith				
			Never				Very often
[akontdeustba]	German students?						
[akontbuergba]	other German citize	ens?					
[akontheimba]	students from your country?	home					
[akontintstba]	other international	students?					
	F1_15 How welcome	e / safe do you fe	eel in Germa	any?			
	How welcome do yo	u feel in Germar	ny? [azu]	frwillba]			
	Not at all welcome		•			Ver	y welcome
	How safe do you fee	l in Germany all	in all? [a	zufrsichba]			
	Not safe at all					V	ery safe
			•			•	

F1_13 Is your current stay in Germany part of an exchange programme?

Please select all applicable responses.

■ ERASMUS+ [aproerasba]

■ DAAD programme [aprodaadba]

No [apronoba]

Yes, namely:

	F1_16 How satisfied l	nave you been	n so far with				
			Very dissatisfied				Very satisfied
[azuflernerfba]	the specialised know	_					
[azufinsaha]	you have gained in German						
[1-1]	,	,				1	l
	F1_17 How would yo	u rate					
			Very low				Very high
[azuforgaufba]	the organisational de your stay?	emands of					
[azuffinaufba]	the financial demand stay?	ds of your					
	Absolutely not						efinitely
	F1_21 What do you p	lan to do dire	ctly following	your study in	Germany?	[bdebleibl	ba]
	I would like to work, na	mely					
	☐ in Germany.						
	in my home	country.					
	☐ in another co	ountry.					
	I would like to continue	studying/purs	ue a doctorate,	namely			
	☐ in Germany.						
	in my home						
	☐ in another co	ountry.					
:	Something else,						
	☐ namely:	(open specifi	cation)				

F1_22 Looking ahead to your future, where would you like to live? No, Yes, absolutely definitely not In Germany [intpsydaudeuba] Temporarily in Germany [intpsyzeitdeuba] [intpsyherkba] In my home country In another country [intpsyandlba] F1 23 To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Not at all **Totally** I can speak about familiar topics and express my personal opinions in German. I understand the key elements of German radio and television programmes. I can read and understand German newspaper articles. F1_24 How would you rate your current career and job market opportunities in ... Very poor **Excellent** [aarbchherkba] ... your home country? [aarbchdeuba] ... Germany? F1_25 How often do you speak the following languages during your stay in Germany? Never Very often [asprachgaslba] English [asprachheimlba] The language of your home country

[asprachandba, asprachandbao_g]

Another language, namely: (open

specification)

[intling1ba]

[intling2ba]

[intling3ba]



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul F2 Students abroad

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

Module F2 is aimed at students who state that they have obtained their higher education entrance qualification in Germany (A1) and are currently studying abroad (A16).

Not at all

Totally

F1_1 In your opinion, to what extent are the following statements true?

[aeinnorm1]	A stay abroad is a must during your studies.			
[aeinnorm2]	Experience abroad is often expected in the job market.			
	F1_2 In your opinion, what are			
	F1_2 in your opinion, what are			
ſ		Not at all		Totally
[aeinsarbm]	the <i>advantages</i> of a stay abroad? Improving your opportunities on the job			
	market			
[aeinssprachk]	Improving your language skills			
[aeinsfach]	Improving your expertise			
[aeinspersoen]	Personal development			
[aeinskont]	Making contacts			
[aeinskultur]	Learning about other cultures			
[aeinsspaß]	Having fun			
	the disadvantages of a stay abroad?			
[aeinsfinanz]	Financial burden			
[aeinsorga]	Organisational effort			
[aeinsfreun]	Separation from friends and family			
[aeinsanerk]	Difficulties achieving recognition/receiving credit for stays abroad			
[aeinszeit]	Delays in studies			
[aeinsspra]	Lack of language skills			
[aeinsangstl]	Fear of foreign studying and living situations			

[ainfpfakt]

F1_3 is a stay abroad compulsory in your degree programme?

No

□ Yes

F1_4 Do you know someone who has been abroad before you as part of their studies?

Please select all applicable responses.

□ No, no one [avorniem]

Yes, namely:

- Parents [avorelt]
- Siblings [avorgeschw]
- Other relatives [avorandver]
- Friends [avorfreund]
- Fellow students [avorkomm]

F1_5 Have you ever lived for a prolonged period of time abroad (more than 3 months at a time)?

Please select all applicable responses.

- □ No [aauszeitlebnein]
 - Yes, during my early childhood [aauszeitlebfrkin]
 - Yes, during my school days [aauszeitlebwschul]
 - Yes, in between school days and before entering higher education [aauszeitlebnschul]

F2_6 You are currently abroad. Please provide a more detailed description of your stay abroad.

∨ Type of stay abroad (<i>Dropdov</i>	vn) [ainfasia]
Country (anon specification)	
Country (open specification)	[ainflosia_p_g1, ainflosia_p_g2, ainflosia_p_g3]
	[10] 10 1 THE S 1 1 1 1 THE S 1 1 1 THE S 1
City/ university (open specificat	ion)
city, aniversity topen specificat	1011)
Beginning of the stay abroad:	
beginning of the stay abroad.	
∨ Year (Dropdown annual	∨ Month (Dropdown Month list)
	[ainfbmsia]
figures) [ainfbjsia]	[ullijbilisiu]
v Estimated duration of your st	ay (Dropdown Duration i [ainfdausia]
V Estimated duration or your st	ay (Bropuowir Baration i [ainfdausia]

F2_8 I decided in favour of studying in this country ...

[bdequasia]

[bdefamssia]

[bdeoeksia]

[bdefinsia]

[bdesprsia]

[bdearbsia]

[bdekensia]

	Not at all	-			Totally
because of the high quality of life.					
because friends/family have studied in this country.					
because of the economic situation.					
because it suits my financial situation.					
to improve my language skills.					
to work in this country after completing my studies.					
to get to know this country.					
F2_9 Are you planning on obtaining a	university de	egree abroad	? [sabsabss	ial	
Please refer to your current course of stud	y.				
□ Don't know yet -2_10 Will your current stay abroad o					
Yes, partiallyYes, completelyIs not planned	ount toward	s your studie:	s in your hon	ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
Yes, partiallyYes, completely	ount toward	s your studie	s in your hon	ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 ☐ Yes, partially ☐ Yes, completely ☐ Is not planned ☐ Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad par				ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 ☐ Yes, partially ☐ Yes, completely ☐ Is not planned ☐ Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad par				ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad par				ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad parelease select all applicable responses. No [apronosia] Yes, namely: 				ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad pare Please select all applicable responses. No [apronosia] Yes, namely: ■ ERASMUS+ [aproerassia] 	t of an excha			ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad pare Please select all applicable responses. No [apronosia] Yes, namely: ■ ERASMUS+ [aproerassia] ■ DAAD programme [aprodaadsia] 	t of an excha	nge program	me?	ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad parelease select all applicable responses. No [apronosia] Yes, namely: ERASMUS+ [aproerassia] DAAD programme [aprodaadsia] Programme offered by my university 	t of an excha sity in my hom	nge program	me?	ne country?	[ainfcpsia]
 Yes, partially Yes, completely Is not planned Don't know F2_11 Is your current stay abroad pare Please select all applicable responses. No [apronosia] Yes, namely: ■ ERASMUS+ [aproerassia] ■ DAAD programme [aprodaadsia] 	t of an excha sity in my hom y in Germany	nge program	me?	ne country?	[ainfcpsia]

		Never				Very Often
nkontgastsia]	students from the host country?					
kontbuergsiaj	other locals from the host country?					
kontdeustsia]	German students?					
nkontintstsia]	other international students?					
	52 44 Have after the consequence the fallow		. d		- d?	
	F2_14 How often do you speak the follow	ving languages	auring you	ır stay abro	ad?	
		Never				Very often
prachgasIsia]	Language oh the host country					
rachheimlsia]	German					
	Another language, namely: (open specification)					
	[asprachandsia, asprachandsiao_g] F2_15 How satisfied are you so far with .					
		 Very dissatisfied				Very satisfied
	F2_15 How satisfied are you so far with. the specialised knowledge that you are	Very				-
uflernerfsia]	F2_15 How satisfied are you so far with .	Very dissatisfied				satisfied
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole?	Very dissatisfied				satisfied
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia]	F2_15 How satisfied are you so far with . the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad?	Very dissatisfied				satisfied
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole?	Very dissatisfied				satisfied
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole?	Very dissatisfied				satisfied
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia] zuforgaufsia]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole? F2_16 And how would you rate	Very dissatisfied				satisfied Very high
uflernerfsia] azufinsgsia] zuforgaufsia] zuffinaufsia]	F2_15 How satisfied are you so far with . the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole? F2_16 And how would you rate the organisational demands of your stay?	Very dissatisfied Very low				Very high
ruflernerfsia] azufinsgsia] azuforgaufsia] azuffinaufsia]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired abroad? your stay abroad as a whole? F2_16 And how would you rate the organisational demands of your stay? the financial demands of your stay?	Very dissatisfied Very low			acquaintan	Very high

F2_13 How often do you converse with ...

F2_19 Looking ahead to your future, where would you like to live?

		not			Definitely
[intpsydeusia]	In Germany				
[intpsyzeitasia]	Temporarily abroad				
[intpsydauasia]	Permanently abroad				
	F2_20 To what extent do the following stat	ements app	ply to you?		
		Not at all			Totally
[intling1sia]	I can speak about familiar topics and express my personal opinions in the language of my host country.				
[intling2sia]	I understand the key elements of local radio and television programmes.				
[intling3sia]	I can read and understand local newspaper				

Absolutely



The Student Survey in Germany

Modul F3 Mobility abroad

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Filter questions for students intending
to study abroad
Filter questions for students without an
intention to study abroad
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

Preliminary remark:

The basic programme (A module) and the preceding modules (B, C and D modules) contain various questions that may also be related to the topic of international mobility and the conditions at the universities. The following two questions from the basic programme are central to the allocation within the F modules:

A_54	Have you already been abroad during your studies? [ainfaus]
	No
	Yes, for one stay
	Yes, for two stays
	Yes, for three or more stays
Λ 55	Are you planning a study-related stay abroad in the future? [auslandint]
	Are you planning a study-related stay abroad in the luture: [uusianamt]
	No, not interested
	No, I see no chance of realisation
	Don't know yet
	Yes, planning to
	Yes, already in preparation

The questions in this F3 module are aimed at students who (a) have already been abroad, (b) in-tend to study abroad or (c) do not intend to study abroad. These three groups first go through a common set of questions (F1_1-F1_5, F3_6) and are then filtered to the appropriate places in the ques-tionnaire.

F1_1 In your opinion, to what extent are the following statements true? Not at all Totally A stay abroad is a must during your [aeinnorm1] studies. Experience abroad is often expected in [aeinnorm2] the job market. F1_2 In your opinion, what are ... Not at all **Totally** ... the advantages of a stay abroad? Improving your opportunities on the job [aeinsarbm] market Improving your language skills [aeinssprachk] [aeinsfach] Improving your expertise [aeinspersoen] Personal development Making contacts [aeinsaienskont] [aeinskultur] Learning about other cultures [aeinsspaß] Having fun ... the disadvantages of a stay abroad? Financial burden [aeinsfinanz] Organisational effort [aeinsorga] [aeinsfreun] Separation from friends and family Difficulties achieving recognition/receiving [aeinsanerk] credit for stays abroad Delays in studies [aeinsaeinszeit] aeinsaiensfehlspra] ack of language skills Fear of foreign studying and living [aiensangstl] situations F1_3 Is a stay abroad compulsory in your degree programme? [ainfpfakt] No

Yes

F1_4 Do you know someone who has been abroad before you as part of their studies?
Please select all applicable responses.
□ No, no one [avorniem]
Yes, namely:
■ Parents [avorelt]
■ Siblings [avorgeschw]
■ Other relatives [avorandver]
Friends [avorfreund]
Fellow students [avorkomm]
F1_5 Have you ever lived for a prolonged period of time abroad (more than 3 months at a time)?
Please select all applicable responses.
■ No [aauszeitlebnein]
Yes, during my early childhoo [aauszeitlebfrkin]
Yes, during my school days [aauszeitlebwschul]
Yes, in between school days and before entering higher education [aauszeitlebnschul]

[azufmob]
Definitely

F3_6 Do you feel confident about completing a course of study abroad?

Absolutely not

Last study-related stay abroad

∨ Type of stay abroad (Dropdown) [ainfa1_p]
Country (open specification) [ainflo1_g1, ainflo1_g2, ainflo1_g3]
City/university (open specification)
Beginning of the stay abroad:
∨ Year (Dropdown List of annual figures) [ainfbj1_p]
∨ Duration of your stay abroad (Dropdown Duration in months) [ainfdau1_p]

Second to last study-related stay abroad

✓ Type of stay abroad (Dropdown) [ainfa2_p]
 Country (open specification) [ainflo2_g1, ainflo2_g2, ainflo2_g3]
 City/university (open specification)
 Beginning of the stay abroad:

 ✓ Year (Dropdown List of annual figures) [ainfbj2_p]
 ✓ Duration of your stay abroad (Dropdown Duration in month) [ainfdau2_p]

Third to last study-related stay abroad

✓ Type of stay abroad (Dropdown) [ainfa3]
 Country (open specification) [ainflo3_g1, ainflo3_g2, ainflo3_g3]
 City/university (open specification)
 Beginning of the stay abroad:

 ✓ Year (Dropdown List of annual figures) [ainfbj3]
 ✓ Duration of your stay abroad (Dropdown Duration in months) [ainfdau3]

¹²⁵ Question is presented to students who have already been abroad (A_54). Question variants:

V1: Please provide a more detailed description of your two study-related stays abroad.

V2: Please provide a more detailed description of your three study-related stays abroad.

¹²⁶ F3_8	Has your stay abroad taken place within the scope of a programme?
Please se	lect all applicable responses.
Last stu	dy-related stay abroad
	No [aprono1_p]
Yes,	namely:
_	ERASMUS+ [aproeras1_p]
	DAAD programme [aprodaad1]
	Programme offered by my university in my home country [aprohhs1_p]
	Programme of the host university in Germany [aprogahs1]
	Other programme [aproanpr1_p]
C	As last study valeted stores by and
	to last study-related stay abroad No [aprono2 p]
	Control of the contro
_	namely:
	ERASMUS+ [aproeras2]
	DAAD programme [aprodaad2]
	Programme offered by my university in my home country [aprohhs2] Programme of the host university in Germany [aprogahs2]
_	Other programme [aproanpr2_p]
-	Other programme [aprounpr2_p]
Third to	o last study-related stay abroad
	No [aprono3]
Yes,	namely:
_	ERASMUS+ [aproeras3]
	DAAD programme [aprodaad3]
	Programme offered by my university in my home country [aprohhs3]
	Programme of the host university in Germany [aprogahs3]
	Other programme [aproanpr3_p]
¹²⁷ F3 9	Has your last stay abroad counted towards your studies? [ainfcp_p]
_	No
	Yes, partially
	Yes, completely
	I have made no academic achievements.

V1: Has your stay abroad taken place within the scope of a programme?

V2: Have your stays abroad taken place within the scope of a programme?

¹²⁶ Question asked of students who have already been abroad (A_54). Question variants:

¹²⁷ Question asked of students who have already been abroad (A_54).

128F3_10 How have you financed your stay abroad?

Please select all applicable responses.

Last study-related stay abroad

- Parents [afinelt1 p]
- Partner [afinpar1]
- BAföG funding [afinbaf1 p]
- Earnings from working prior to my stay abroad [afinjobv1_p]
- Earnings from working during my stay abroad [afinjobw1_p]
- Scholarship/fellowship/grant [afinstip1]
- Educational loan [afinkre1]
- Other source of financing [afinand1_p]

Second to last study-related stay abroad

- Parents [afinelt2]
- Partner [afinpar2]
- BAföG funding [afinbaf2]
- Earnings from working prior to my stay abroad [afinjobv2]
- Earnings from working during my stay abroad [afinjobw2]
- Scholarship/fellowship/grant [afinstip2]
- Educational loan [afinkre2]
- Other source of financing [afinand2]

Third to last study-related stay abroad

- Parents [afinelt3]
- Partner [afinpar3]
- BAföG funding [afinbaf3]
- Earnings from working prior to my stay abroad [afinjobv3]
- Earnings from working during my stay abroad [afinjobw3]
- Scholarship/fellowship/grant [afinstip3]
- Educational loan [afinkre3]
- Other source of financing [afinand3]

¹²⁹F3_11 During your study-related stay abroad, how often do you converse with ...

		Never		very often
[akontgast_p]	students from the host country?			
[akontbuerg_p]	other locals?			
[akontdtst_p]	German students?			
[akontintst p]	other international students?			

Question variants:

V2: How have you financed your stays abroad?

Question variants:

V1: During your last study-related stay abroad, how often do you converse with ...

 $^{^{128}}$ Question presented to students who have already been abroad (A_54).

¹²⁹ Question presented to students who have already been abroad (A_54).

		Never				Very often
rachland_p]	Language of the host country					
rachdeut_p]	German					
	Another language, namely: (open specification)					
[0	asprachand_p, asprachando_g]					
	¹³¹ F3_13 How satisfied are you with you	r last study-re	elated stay a	abroad in te	rms of	
		Very dissatisfied				Very satisfied
uflernerf_p]	the specialised knowledge that you are acquired?					
azufinsg_p]	acquired?	related stay a	broad, how			
zufinsg_p]	acquired? your stay abroad as a whole?		broad, how			
azufinsg_p]	acquired? your stay abroad as a whole? 131F3_14 With regard to your last study-	related stay a	broad, how	would you	rate	Very high

¹³⁰F3_12 How often during your stay abroad did you speak the following languages?

 $^{^{130}}$ Question presented to students who have already been abroad (A_54). Question variants:

V1: How often during your last stay abroad did you speak the following languages?

 $^{^{131}}$ Question presented to students who have already been abroad (A_54).

¹³² F3 16	You have indicated that you intend to und	ertake a (further) study-related stay abroad in
	re. What type of stay abroad are you plann	
S S S S S S S S S S	Study abroad culminating with a degree Semester abroad Internship abroad Language course abroad Study tour Project work Summer school Other stay abroad Don't know yet	
¹³² F3_17	Where are you planning to spend your sta	y abroad?
	ou consider several places, please relate to your	
	Country: (open specification) City/university: (open specification) Don't know yet [aplanka]	[aplanlando1_g1, aplanlando2_g1, aplanlando3_g1, aplanlando1_g2, aplanlando2_g2, aplanlando3_g2, aplanlando1_g3, aplanlando2_g3, aplanlando3_g3o]
¹³² F3_19	How would you like to organise your futur	e stay abroad?
■ E ■ C ■ F ■ C ■ I	Don't know yet [aplankaa] How do you intend to finance your future	hs]
Please sel	lect all applicable responses.	
■ F ■ E ■ E	Parents [aplanfinelt] Partner [aplanfinpar] BAföG funding [aplanfinbaf] Earnings from working prior to my stay abroad Earnings from working during my stay abroad Scholarship/fellowship/grant [aplanfinstip] Educational loan [aplanfinbkred] Other source of financing [aplanfinand]	[aplanfinjobv] [aplanfinjobw]
	Don't know yet [aplanfinkaa]	

¹³² Question presented to students who have not yet been abroad (A-54) and have intentions to go abroad (A-55)

		Never			,	Very often
[akontdeust]	German students?					
[akontneust]	students from other countries?					
	F3_25 Looking ahead to your future, where	e would you	like to live?	•		
		Absolutely				
		not				Definitely
[intpsydeu]	in Germany					
[intpsyzeita]	temporarily abroad					
[intpsydaua]	permanently abroad					

F3_22 How often do you converse with ...



The Student Survey in Germany

Additional questions:

- (1) NRW Special questions
- (2) Digitalisation
- (3) Mobility and lifestyle
- (4) Corona special questions

Legend:

Basic programme for all students
Filter questions/items for subgroups
Type of question: Single choice
Type of question: Multiple choice

NRW Special questions

Questions only for students in the 3rd/4th semester in undergraduate degree programmes in NRW

			Not at all				To a very high degree
um2a]	to study?						
um2b]	to study your cou subject areas?	urse/your combination of					
	N_4 How importa	nt is completing your de	gree within th	ne regular st	udy time to	you? [nr	wregel_p]
'	The standard period	of study corresponds to the	e number of sub	ject-related s	emesters sch	eduled in th	e curriculum.
	Not at all					To a very	high degree
	_	ou rate your need for di	gital learning	opportunitie	es in your st		wdigbed]
	N_5 How would you	ou rate your need for di	gital learning	opportunitie	es in your st		wdigbed] y high
,	Very low					Ver	y high
	Very low					Verby the univ	y high

N_7 Have you taken a beginning of your stud assessment/ OSA, Stu	dies? And how helpfu	ul were the results of		
☐ Test not conduc	cted/offered			
Not helpful at all				Very helpful
N_8 Did you use the e		•		
your studies? In retro	spect, do you consido	er these e-learning se	ervices to be helpful?	[nrwstudipor]
☐ Offer not know	n/used			
Not helpful at all				Very helpful

Digitalisation

[digorg1]

[digorg2]

[digorg3]

[digorg4]

[digorg5]

[digfor1]

[digfor2]

The questions are selected at random and programmed into the corresponding modules.

N_9 How many of your courses/lectures are organised via digital platforms (e.g. StudIP, Moodle, Ilias, Olat)?

None

About

half

ΑII

Purely as an online course (e.g. online lecture, online seminar)	None	in digital fo	About half	All
¹³³ N_9b How many of your courses/lectures are	-	in digital fo	About	All
¹³³ N_9b How many of your courses/lectures are	organised	in digital fo	ormat?	
Availability of literature and learning materials				
Communication within the courses/lectures				
Performing tests/exams				
Registration/deregistration for exams, access to results				

¹³³ This question is presented to students in Module D2.

¹³⁴N_9c How many of your courses/lectures are organised in digital format?

[covdigfor1]

[covdigfor2]

[covdigfor3]

[covdigfor4]

Purely as an online course (e.g. online lecture, online seminar) This semester As online examination (e.g. tests, oral exams) This semester 135Last semester 135Last semester 135Last semester 135Last semester 136Last semester 137 Last semester 138 Last semester 138 Last semester 139 Last semester 140 Which of the following digital elements and teaching formats user courses/seminars/lectures that you attend? 150 Podcasts, blogs [diglehr1] 150 Videos, animations, simulations [diglehr2] 151 Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool) [diglehr3] 152 Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, rould make the properties of			
As online examination (e.g. tests, oral exams) This semester 135Last semester 135Last semester 136Last semester 137Last semester 138Last semester 138			
As online examination (e.g. tests, oral exams) This semester 135Last semester N_10 Which of the following digital elements and teaching formats user courses/seminars/lectures that you attend? Podcasts, blogs [diglehr1] Videos, animations, simulations [diglehr2] Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool) [diglehr3] Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in			
This semester 135Last semester			
135Last semester			
N_10 Which of the following digital elements and teaching formats use ourses/seminars/lectures that you attend? □ Podcasts, blogs [diglehr1] □ Videos, animations, simulations [diglehr2] □ Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool) [diglehr3] □ Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro □ Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] □ Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in			
Podcasts, blogs [diglehr1] Videos, animations, simulations [diglehr2] Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool) [diglehr3] Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in			
 Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in 			
 Videos, animations, simulations [diglehr2] Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool) [diglehr3] Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in 			
 Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, ro Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in 			
 Mobile learning (apps) [diglehr5] Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality to Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in 	le plays)	[diglehr4]	
Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to in	- 1 - 7 - 7	. 5	
	ools) <i>[di</i>	iglehr6]	
E-portfolio (digital learning diary) [diqlehr8]	ndividual	knowledge leve	el) [diglehr]
Communication and collaboration tools (e.g. Etherpad, discussion	n board, (chats, break-out	- [diglehr9
rooms)			
■ Wikis [diglehr10]		6.1	
eTests (e.g. for individual assessment of the knowledge level in theSomething else, namely: open specification [diglehr12]	ne course	e of the semeste	r) [diglehr1

About

□ None [diglehr13]

 $^{^{134}}$ Question presented to students from the 23 universities from the corona-specific special survey in module D2. 135 Item is not presented to students in their first university semester (A_17).

¹³⁶N_10c How often are the following devices or software integrated into a typical course?

		None	 About half	 All
[diglehranz1_p]	Podcasts, blogs			
[diglehranz2_p]	Videos, animations, simulations			
[diglehranz3_p]	Voting media (e.g. clicker quiz, voting tool)			
[diglehranz4_p]	Game-based learning (e.g. quizzes, puzzles, simulation games, role plays)			
[diglehranz5_p]	Mobile learning (apps)			
[diglehranz6_p]	Immersive learning formats (e.g. augmented and virtual reality tools)			
[diglehranz7_p]	Adaptive learning environments (e.g. learning tools adapting to individual knowledge level)			
[diglehranz8_p]	E-portfolio (digital learning diary)			
[diglehranz9_p]	Communication and collaboration tools (e.g. Etherpad, discussion board, chats, break-out-rooms)			
[diglehranz10_p]	Wikis			
[diglehranz11_p]	eTests (e.g. for individual assessment of the knowledge level in the course of the semester)			
[diglehranz12_p]	Something else			

 $^{^{136}}$ Items are presented to students depending on the answers to question N_10.

N_11 To what extent do you use the following digital tools when working with your fellow students?

		Never		often	_
[digkom1]	Instant messaging services (e.g. WhatsApp, Telegram)				
[digkom2]	Social networks (e.g. Facebook, Instagram)				
[digkom3]	Online coordinating tools (e.g. Doodle, Trello)				
[digkom4]	Learning management system tools (e.g. peer feedback, forums)				
[digkom7]	Videoconferencing systems (e.g. Zoom, Skype, WebEx)				
[digkom8]	Collaboration tools (e.g. Slack, Teams)				
[digkom5]	Cloud services for collaborative writing (e.g. Etherpad, Google docs)				
[digkom6]	Cloud services for exchanging files (e.g. Dropbox)				

N_12 How easy would it be for you ...

[digan2]

[digan3]

[digan4]

[digan5]

[digan6]

[digan7]

[digan12] [digan8]

[digan9]

	Very easy		Very difficul t
to make an animated presentation (e.g. with PowerPoint, Prezi)			
to carry out a spreadsheet calculation (e.g. with Excel, Open Office Calc)			
to create a reference database (e.g. with Citavi, EndNote)?			
to research key literature on an academic/scientific topic online?			
to distinguish between academic and non-academic internet sources?			
to synchronise the digital media that you use?			
to initiate a digital group in a social network?			
to learn a new computer program?			
to use a programming language correctly and with confidence (e.g. Python, Java)?			

Active possibilities for interaction inclu	ide all ways of	direct excl	nange, e.g. (ties? [va chat feature:	s.	
None		About ha	lf			All
CO_5 And how satisfied are you w	vith					
	Very dissatisf					Entirely satisfied
the offer/implementation of digita courses?	ıl					
the offer/implementation of tests and exams?						
	r	Not at all				Totally
I'm more flexible due to digital learni			П			
		Not at all				Totally
I'm more flexible due to digital learni formats. I miss personal exchange with other	ing					
formats.	students.					
I miss personal exchange with other	students. ers.					
I miss personal exchange with other I miss personal exchange with teacher Digital learning formats are equaly so	students. ers.					
I miss personal exchange with other and the second second second with teacher than the second	students. ers. uited for act.					

Mobility and lifestyle

The questions are selected at random and programmed into the corresponding modules.

Dro	lim	inarv	roma	rk
rre	ШП	marv	rema	IIK:

The questions on mobility and lifestyle were answered by 12.5 % of the students in Module A.

Town/city: p.r.n. postal code: (open specification)
(open specification)

[vsplz_p, hzb_bl_g1, hzb_bl_g2]

D3_1 Where do you primarily live during the semester?

Town/city:

p.r.n. postal code:

(open specification)
(open specification)

[wohnplz, wohn_bl_g1, wohn_bl_g2]

If you don't live in Germany, please enter the country:

Country:

(open specification)

[wohnland_g1, wohnland_g2, wohnland_g3]

F3_23 How long does it take you to go straight from your home to your university?

Please specify the "door-to-door" duration.

Duration:

(open specification)
Number of minutes

[wohnemin_p, wohnemino_p]

□ Don't know

N_17 To what extent do the following statements apply to your personal experience in looking for housing?

[diskwoh1]

[diskwoh2]

[diskwoh3]

	Not at all		Totally
My applications to rent a flat/apartment were often rejected.			
Social contacts are very important when looking for housing.			
There is virtually no chance of finding a flat/apartment for an affordable rent.			

¹³⁷ Of the 12.5 %, the students who obtained their higher education entrance qualification in Germany (A_1) were asked this question.

N_16 To what extent do the following statements apply to your lifestyle? **Totally** Not at all [lftaus1] I maintain an elevated standard of living. It's too expensive for me to take long holidays [lftaus2] abroad on a regular basis. [lftaus3] I am well versed in art and culture. [lftaus4] I like to read challenging books. I particularly enjoy life when there is always [lftzei1] something going on. I am always on the lookout for new challenges [lftzei2] and experiences. Security and continuity are the top priorities in [lftzei3] I maintain the traditions and customs of my [lftzei4] family. B2_5 How often do you engage in the following leisure activities? Very often Never [freikunst] Engaging in artistic or cultural pursuits

Reading books

Meeting friends

Playing sports, being physically active

Working on a voluntary basis

[freibuch]

[freifreu] [freispor]

[freiehr]

Corona special questions

The questions are selected at random and programmed into the corresponding modules.

	Pre	liminary	/ remark
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The coronavirus special questions are asked of students from 23 universities from the coronavirus-specific special survey and 25% of students from module D3.

CO_21 Do you belong to a COVID-19 risk-group?	[una 21]		
	[vco_21]		
□ No			
□ Yes			
☐ Don't know			
☐ I would rather not provide any information on	this question.		
CO_11 Please indicate, how much the following s	tatement applies to y	ou: I am afraid of	contracting
the Corona virus. [vco_11_a]			
Not at all			Totally
NOT at all			Totally
CO_19 Had you planned a studies-related interns	hip/practical training	for this semester:	[vco_19]
□ No			
Vos. it was			
Yes, it was carried out as planned.			
postponed, however.			
 cancelled, however.			
CO_24 Has the Corona pandemic had an effect or	the income of your	parents?	
The income-situation has [vco_24]			
☐ clearly worsened.			
not changed.			
□ clearly improved.			